

**207 Waiver
Title
Legal Description
Policy or Appeals
Correspondence Between Legal & Staff
Letter of Authorization**

Legal



COMMITMENT FOR TITLE INSURANCE

Issued by

Fidelity National Title Insurance Company

Fidelity National Title Insurance Company, a Florida Corporation (“Company”), for a valuable consideration, commits to issue its policy or policies of title insurance, as identified in Schedule A, in favor of the Proposed Insured named in Schedule A, as owner or mortgagee of the estate or interest in the land described or referred to in Schedule A, upon payment of the premiums and charges and compliance with the Requirements; all subject to the provisions of Schedules A and B and to the Conditions of this Commitment.

This Commitment shall be effective only when the identity of the Proposed Insured and the amount of the policy or policies committed for have been inserted in Schedule A by the Company.

All liability and obligation under this Commitment shall cease and terminate 6 months after the Effective Date or when the policy or policies committed for shall issue, whichever first occurs, provided that the failure to issue the policy or policies is not the fault of the Company.

The Company will provide a sample of the policy form upon request.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Fidelity National Title Insurance Company has caused its corporate name and seal to be affixed by its duly authorized officers on the date shown in Schedule A.

Countersigned by:

Matalie Bombardieri

Authorized Signature



By

Randy Quirk

Randy Quirk, President

Attest

Michael Gravelle

Michael Gravelle, Secretary

SCHEDULE A

Title Officer: **Mike Bennett**
Escrow Officer: **Patti Graham and Ann Tizzano**

Order No.: **39005479-039-PGA**
Reference No.:

1. Effective Date: **June 22, 2017** at 7:30 a.m.
2. Policy or Policies to be issued: Amount of Insurance:
ALTA Extended Owners Policy (6-17-06) **\$100,000.00**

Proposed Insured:
City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation

None **\$0.00**

Proposed Insured:

None **\$0.00**

Proposed Insured:

3. The estate or interest in the land described or referred to in this Commitment and covered herein is:

A FEE

4. Title to said estate or interest in said land is at the effective date hereof vested in:

Lettiville Park Partners, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

5. The land referred to in this commitment is described as follows:

See Exhibit A attached hereto and by reference made a part hereof.

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

THE LAND REFERRED TO HEREIN BELOW IS SITUATED IN THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA, STATE OF ARIZONA, AND IS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

Parcel 12, of GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO, according to [Book 194 of Maps, Page 26](#), records of Maricopa County, Arizona;

EXCEPT all minerals as reserved unto the United States of America in the Patent to said land.

NOTE: A NEW DESCRIPTION TO BE PROVIDED PURSUANT TO REQUIREMENT NO. 5 HEREIN.



REQUIREMENTS

The following are the requirements to be complied with:

1. Pay the agreed amounts for the interest in the Land and/or the mortgage to be insured.
2. Pay us the premiums, fees and charges for the policy.
3. Documents satisfactory to us creating the interest in the Land and/or the mortgage to be insured must be signed, delivered and recorded.
4. You must tell us in writing the name of anyone not referred to in this commitment who will get an interest in the Land or who will make a loan on the Land. We may then make additional requirements or exceptions.
5. The Company will require, for its review, an insurable legal description for the Land the subject of this transaction. If a survey is being furnished, the survey must be prepared by a licensed State of Arizona registered land surveyor.

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested documentation.

6. The Proposed Policy Amount(s) must be increased to the full value of the estate or interest being insured, and any additional premium must be paid at that time. An Owner's policy should reflect the purchase price or full value of the Land. A Loan Policy should reflect the loan amount or value of the property as collateral. Proposed Policy Amount(s) will be revised and premiums charged consistent therewith when the final amounts are approved.
7. An inspection of said Land has been ordered; upon its completion the Company reserves the right to except additional items and/or make additional requirements.
8. Furnish a plat of an ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey. If the owner of subject property is in possession of a current ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey, this Company will require that said Survey be submitted for review and approval. Otherwise, a new survey, satisfactory to the Company, must be prepared by a registered land surveyor and supplied to the Company prior to the close of escrow. The Company reserves the right to except additional items and/or make additional requirements after review of such survey.

Said Plat of Survey shall include the recommended certification and at the minimum, also have shown thereon Items 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 16, 18 and 19 from Table A thereof.

Note: If an ALTA 3.1 Zoning Endorsement is requested, Items 7a, 7b, 7c and 9 of Table A will also be required. The number and type of parking spaces must be shown on the survey. Property use information must also be provided to Fidelity National Title Insurance Company.

9. The Company will require that an Owner's Affidavit be completed by the party(s) named below before the issuance of any policy of title insurance.

Party(s): Lettville Park Partners, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested Affidavit.

SCHEDULE B – Section I
(Continued)

10. The Company will require the following documents for review prior to the issuance of any title insurance predicated upon a conveyance or encumbrance from the entity named below:

Limited Liability Company: Lettville Park Partners, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

- a) A copy of its operating agreement, if any, and any and all amendments, supplements and/or modifications thereto, certified by the appropriate manager or member
- b) If a domestic Limited Liability Company, a copy of its Articles of Organization and all amendments thereto with the appropriate filing stamps
- c) If the Limited Liability Company is member-managed, a full and complete current list of members certified by the appropriate manager or member
- d) If the Limited Liability Company was formed in a foreign jurisdiction, evidence, satisfactory to the Company, that it was validly formed, is in good standing and authorized to do business in the state of origin
- e) If less than all members, or managers, as appropriate, will be executing the closing documents, furnish evidence of the authority of those signing.

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested documentation.

11. Recordation of a certified copy of the Ordinance of the City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation authorizing the execution and delivery of all instruments necessary to consummate this transaction.
12. Please be advised that our search did not disclose any open Deeds of Trust of record. If you should have knowledge of any outstanding obligation, please contact the Title Department immediately for further review prior to closing.

Upon confirmation by the owner of no open Deeds of Trust or Mortgages encumbering the Land described herein, furnish the Company an owner's Affidavit of no open Deed of Trust(s).

13. Furnish for recordation a Release or Satisfaction as to the following document:

Entitled: Notice of Reimbursement Requirement for Water Line Extension
Amount: \$ as set forth therein
Recording Date: July 25, 2008
Recording No: [20080648121](#)

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested documentation.

14. Furnish for recordation a deed as set forth below:

Grantor(s): Lettville Park Partners, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company
Grantee(s): City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation

Note: ARS 11:1133 may require the completion and filing of an Affidavit of Value.

SCHEDULE B – Section I
(Continued)

Tax Note:

Year:	2016
Tax Parcel No:	216-79-005
Total Tax:	\$7,230.40
First Installment Amount:	SPAID
Second Installment Amount:	SPAID

END OF SCHEDULE B – SECTION I

EXCEPTIONS

Schedule B of the policy or policies to be issued will contain exceptions to the following matters unless the same are disposed of to the satisfaction of the Company:

- A. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters, if any, created, first appearing in the public records or attaching subsequent to the Effective Date but prior to the date the proposed Insured acquires for value of record the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment.
- B. Exceptions and Exclusions from coverage which will appear in the policy or policies to be issued as set forth in Attachment One attached.
 - 1. Property taxes, which are a lien not yet due and payable, including any assessments collected with taxes to be levied for the year 2017.
 - 2. Water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not disclosed by the public records.
 - 3. Reservations contained in the Patent

From: The United States of America
 To: Ellsworth Brown
 Recording Date: November 26, 1948
 Recording No: [Docket 304, Page 447](#)

Which among other things recites as follows:

Subject to any vested and accrued water rights for mining, agricultural, manufacturing, or other purposes and rights to ditches and reservoirs used in connection with such water rights, as may be recognized and acknowledged by the local customs, laws and decisions of the courts, and the reservation from the lands hereby granted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

- 4. Covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements but omitting any covenants or restrictions, if any, including but not limited to those based upon race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, disability, handicap, national origin, ancestry, source of income, gender, gender identity, gender expression, medical condition or genetic information, as set forth in applicable state or federal laws, except to the extent that said covenant or restriction is permitted by applicable law, as set forth in the document

Recording No: [Docket 12580, Page 1614](#)

- 5. Rights of the public in and to that portion of the herein described Land as shown on the map

Recording No: [Book 592 of Maps, Page 27](#)

- 6. Matters contained in that certain document

Entitled: Developer Sewer Line Payback Agreement
 Dated: February 05, 2007
 Recording Date: February 15, 2007
 Recording No: [20070191829](#)

Reference is hereby made to said document for full particulars.



SCHEDULE B – Section II
(Continued)

7. Easement(s) for the purpose(s) shown below and rights incidental thereto as set forth in a document:

Purpose: water line
Recording No: [20070757228](#)

8. Matters contained in that certain document

Entitled: Developer Water Line Payback Agreement
Dated: June 20, 2008
Recording Date: July 25, 2008
Recording No: [20080648131](#)

Thereafter, Assignment of Developer Water Line Payback Agreement recorded in Recording No. [20080721496](#).

Reference is hereby made to said documents for full particulars.

9. Matters contained in that certain document

Entitled: Development Agreement
Dated: June 13, 2017
Executed by: City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation and Toll Brothers AZ Construction Company, an Arizona corporation
Recording Date: June 20, 2017
Recording No: [2017-0448346](#)

Reference is hereby made to said document for full particulars.

10. Matters which may be disclosed by an inspection and/or by a correct ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey of said Land that is satisfactory to the Company, and/or by inquiry of the parties in possession thereof.
11. Any rights of the parties in possession of a portion of, or all of, said Land, which rights are not disclosed by the Public Records.

END OF SCHEDULE B – SECTION II

CONDITIONS

1. The term mortgage, when used herein, shall include deed of trust, trust deed, or other security instrument.
2. If the proposed Insured has or acquired actual knowledge of any defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim or other matter affecting the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment other than those shown in Schedule B hereof, and shall fail to disclose such knowledge to the Company in writing, the Company shall be relieved from liability for any loss or damage resulting from any act of reliance hereon to the extent the Company is prejudiced by failure to so disclose such knowledge. If the proposed Insured shall disclose such knowledge to the Company, or if the Company otherwise acquires actual knowledge of any such defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim or other matter, the Company at its option may amend Schedule B of this Commitment accordingly, but such amendment shall not relieve the Company from liability previously incurred pursuant to paragraph 3 of these Conditions.
3. Liability of the Company under this Commitment shall be only to the named proposed Insured and such parties included under the definition of Insured in the form of policy or policies committed for and only for actual loss incurred in reliance hereon in undertaking in good faith (a) to comply with the requirements hereof, or (b) to eliminate exceptions shown in Schedule B, or (c) to acquire or create the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment. In no event shall such liability exceed the amount stated in Schedule A for the policy or policies committed for and such liability is subject to the insuring provisions and Conditions and the Exclusions from Coverage of the form of policy or policies committed for in favor of the proposed Insured which are hereby incorporated by reference and are made a part of this Commitment except as expressly modified herein.
4. This Commitment is a contract to issue one or more title insurance policies and is not an abstract of title or a report of the condition of title. Any action or actions or rights of action that the proposed Insured may have or may bring against the Company arising out of the status of the title to the estate or interest or the status of the mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment must be based on and are subject to the provisions of this Commitment.
5. *The policy to be issued contains an arbitration clause. All arbitrable matters when the Amount of Insurance is \$2,000,000 or less shall be arbitrated at the option of either the Company or the Insured as the exclusive remedy of the parties. You may review a copy of the arbitration rules at <<http://www.alta.org/>>.*



DISCLOSURE NOTICES

Good Funds Law

Arizona Revised Statutes Section 6-843 regulates the disbursement of escrow funds by an escrow agent. The law requires that funds be deposited in the escrow agent's escrow account and available for withdrawal prior to disbursement. Funds deposited with the Company by wire transfer may be disbursed upon receipt. Funds deposited with the Company in the form of cashier's checks, certified checks or teller's checks, or checks which are made by an affiliate of a state or federally regulated depository institution when the check is drawn on that institution, may be disbursed the same day as deposited. If funds are deposited with the Company by other methods, recording and/or disbursement may be delayed.

PURCHASER DWELLING ACTIONS NOTICE

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes Section 12-1363.N, notice is hereby provided to the purchaser of a dwelling of the provisions of Arizona Revised Statutes Sections 12-1361, 1362 and 1363. These statutory sections set forth the requirements to be met by a purchaser prior to bringing an action against the seller of a dwelling arising out of or related to the design, construction, condition or sale of the dwelling. "Dwelling" means a single or multifamily unit designed for residential use and common areas and improvements owned or maintained by an association or its members. "Seller" means any person, firm, partnership, corporation, association or other organization engaged in the business of designing, constructing or selling dwellings. The complete statutory sections can be viewed on the Arizona State Legislature's web site: www.azleg.state.az.us/ars/ars.htm.

NOTICE:

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes 11-480, effective January 1, 1991, the County Recorder may not accept documents for recording that do not comply with the following:

1. Print must be ten-point type (pica) or larger.
2. Margins of at least one-half inch along the left and right sides one-half inch across the bottom and at least two inches on top for recording and return address information.
3. Each instrument shall be no larger than 8½ inches in width and 14 inches in length.

NOTICE:

Any documents being executed in conjunction with this transaction must be signed in the presence of an authorized Company employee, an authorized employee of an agent, an authorized employee of the insured lender, or by using Bancserv or other approved third-party service. If the above requirement cannot be met, please call the Company at the number provided in this report.

FIDELITY NATIONAL FINANCIAL
PRIVACY NOTICE

At Fidelity National Financial, Inc., we respect and believe it is important to protect the privacy of consumers and our customers. This Privacy Notice explains how we collect, use, and protect any information that we collect from you, when and to whom we disclose such information, and the choices you have about the use of that information. A summary of the Privacy Notice is below, and we encourage you to review the entirety of the Privacy Notice following this summary. You can opt-out of certain disclosures by following our opt-out procedure set forth at the end of this Privacy Notice.

<p>Types of Information Collected. You may provide us with certain personal information about you, like your contact information, address demographic information, social security number (SSN), driver's license, passport, other government ID numbers and/or financial information. We may also receive browsing information from your Internet browser, computer and/or mobile device if you visit or use our websites or</p>	<p>How Information is Collected. We may collect personal information from you via applications, forms, and correspondence we receive from you and others related to our transactions with you. When you visit our websites from your computer or mobile device, we automatically collect and store certain information available to us through your Internet browser or computer equipment to optimize</p>
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<p>Use of Collected Information. We request and use your personal information to provide products and services to you, to improve our products and services, and to communicate with you about these products and services. We may also share your contact information with our affiliates for marketing purposes.</p>	<p>When Information Is Disclosed. We may disclose your information to our affiliates and/or nonaffiliated parties providing services for you or us, to law enforcement agencies or governmental authorities, as required by law, and to parties whose interest in title must be determined.</p>
<p>Choices With Your Information. Your decision to submit information to us is entirely up to you. You can opt-out of certain disclosure or use of your information or choose to not provide any personal information to us.</p>	<p>Information From Children. We do not knowingly collect information from children who are under the age of 13, and our website is not intended to attract children.</p>
<p>Privacy Outside the Website. We are not responsible for the privacy practices of third parties, even if our website links to those parties' websites.</p>	<p>International Users. By providing us with you information, you consent to its transfer, processing and storage outside of your country of residence, as well as the fact that we will handle such information consistent with this Privacy Notice.</p>
<p>The California Online Privacy Protection Act. Some FNF companies provide services to mortgage loan servicers and, in some cases, their websites collect information on behalf of mortgage loan servicers. The mortgage loan servicer is responsible for taking action or making changes to any consumer information submitted through those websites.</p>	
<p>Your Consent To This Privacy Notice. By submitting information to us or by using our website, you are accepting and agreeing to the terms of this Privacy Notice.</p>	<p>Access and Correction; Contact Us. If you desire to contact us regarding this notice or your information, please contact us at privacy@fnf.com or as directed at the end of this Privacy Notice.</p>

PRIVACY NOTICE

Fidelity National Financial, Inc. and its majority-owned subsidiary companies providing title insurance, real estate- and loan-related services (collectively, "FNF", "our" or "we") respect and are committed to protecting your privacy. We will take reasonable steps to ensure that your Personal Information and Browsing Information will only be used in compliance with this Privacy Notice and applicable laws. This Privacy Notice is only in effect for Personal Information and Browsing Information collected and/or owned by or on behalf of FNF, including Personal Information and Browsing Information collected through any FNF website, online service or application (collectively, the "Website").

Types of Information Collected

We may collect two types of information from you: Personal Information and Browsing Information.

Personal Information. FNF may collect the following categories of Personal Information:

- contact information (e.g., name, address, phone number, email address);
- demographic information (e.g., date of birth, gender, marital status);
- social security number (SSN), driver's license, passport, and other government ID numbers;
- financial account information; and
- other personal information needed from you to provide title insurance, real estate- and loan-related services to you.

Browsing Information. FNF may collect the following categories of Browsing Information:

- Internet Protocol (or IP) address or device ID/UDID, protocol and sequence information;
- browser language and type;
- domain name system requests;
- browsing history, such as time spent at a domain, time and date of your visit and number of clicks;
- http headers, application client and server banners; and
- operating system and fingerprinting data.

How Information is Collected

In the course of our business, we may collect *Personal Information* about you from the following sources:

- applications or other forms we receive from you or your authorized representative;
- the correspondence you and others send to us;
- information we receive through the Website;
- information about your transactions with, or services performed by, us, our affiliates or nonaffiliated third parties; and
- information from consumer or other reporting agencies and public records maintained by governmental entities that we obtain directly from those entities, our affiliates or others.

If you visit or use our Website, we may collect *Browsing Information* from you as follows:

- **Browser Log Files.** Our servers automatically log each visitor to the Website and collect and record certain browsing information about each visitor. The Browsing Information includes generic information and reveals nothing personal about the user.
- **Cookies.** When you visit our Website, a "cookie" may be sent to your computer. A cookie is a small piece of data that is sent to your Internet browser from a web server and stored on your computer's hard drive. When you visit a website again, the

cookies may store user preferences and other information.

You can choose whether or not to accept cookies by changing your Internet browser settings, which may impair or limit some functionality of the Website.

Use of Collected Information

Information collected by FNF is used for three main purposes:

- To provide products and services to you or any affiliate or third party who is obtaining services on your behalf or in connection with a transaction involving you.
- To improve our products and services.
- To communicate with you and to inform you about our, our affiliates' and third parties' products and services, jointly or independently.

When Information Is Disclosed

We may provide your Personal Information (excluding information we receive from consumer or other credit reporting agencies) and Browsing Information to various individuals and companies, as permitted by law, without obtaining your prior authorization. Such laws do not allow consumers to restrict these disclosures. Please see the section "Choices With Your Personal Information" to learn how to limit the discretionary disclosure of your Personal Information and Browsing Information.

Disclosures of your Personal Information may be made to the following categories of affiliates and nonaffiliated third parties:

- to third parties to provide you with services you have requested, and to enable us to detect or prevent criminal activity, fraud, material misrepresentation, or nondisclosure;
- to our affiliate financial service providers for their use to market their products or services to you;
- to nonaffiliated third party service providers who provide or perform services on our behalf and use the disclosed information only in connection with such services;
- to nonaffiliated third party service providers with whom we perform joint marketing, pursuant to an agreement with them to market financial products or services to you;
- to law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoena or court order;
- to lenders, lien holders, judgment creditors, or other parties claiming an interest in title whose claim or interest must be determined, settled, paid, or released prior to closing; and
- other third parties for whom you have given us written authorization to disclose your Personal Information.

We may disclose Personal Information and/or Browsing Information when required by law or in the good-faith belief that such disclosure is necessary to:

- comply with a legal process or applicable laws;
- enforce this Privacy Notice;
- investigate or respond to claims that any material, document, image, graphic, logo, design, audio, video or any other information provided by you violates the rights of a third party; or
- protect the rights, property or personal safety of FNF, its users or the public.

We maintain reasonable safeguards to keep your Personal Information secure. When we provide Personal Information to our affiliates or third party service providers as discussed in this Privacy Notice, we expect that these parties process such information in compliance with our Privacy Notice or in a manner that is in compliance with applicable privacy laws. The use of your information by a business partner may be

do not disclose information we collect from consumer or credit reporting agencies with our affiliates or others without your consent.

We reserve the right to transfer your Personal Information, Browsing Information, and any other information, in connection with the sale or other disposition of all or part of the FNF business and/or assets, or in the event of our bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, receivership or an assignment for the benefit of creditors. You expressly agree and consent to the use and/or transfer of the foregoing information in connection with any of the above described proceedings. We cannot and will not be responsible for any breach of security by a third party or for any actions of any third party that receives any of the information that is disclosed to us.

Choices With Your Information

Whether you submit Personal Information or Browsing Information to FNF is entirely up to you. If you decide not to submit Personal Information or Browsing Information, FNF may not be able to provide certain services or products to you. The uses of your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information that, by law, you cannot limit, include:

- for our everyday business purposes – to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), to respond to law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoenas or court orders, or report to credit bureaus;
- for our own marketing purposes;
- for joint marketing with financial companies; and
- for our affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences.

You may choose to prevent FNF from disclosing or using your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information under the following circumstances ("opt-out"):

- for our affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness; and
- for our affiliates to market to you.

To the extent permitted above, you may opt-out of disclosure or use of your Personal Information and Browsing Information by notifying us by one of the methods at the end of this Privacy Notice. We do not share your personal information with non-affiliates for their direct marketing purposes.

For California Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties, except as permitted by California law. Currently, our policy is that we do not recognize "do not track" requests from Internet browsers and similar devices.

For Nevada Residents: You may be placed on our internal Do Not Call List by calling (888) 934-3354 or by contacting us via the information set forth at the end of this Privacy Notice. Nevada law requires that we also provide you with the following contact information: Bureau of Consumer Protection, Office of the Nevada Attorney General, 555 E. Washington St., Suite 3900, Las Vegas, NV 89101; Phone number: (702) 486-3132; email: BCPINFO@ag.state.nv.us.

For Oregon Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties for marketing purposes, except after you have been informed by us of such sharing and had an opportunity to indicate that you do not want a disclosure made for marketing purposes.

For Vermont Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties, except as

maintain your account. In addition, we will not share information about your creditworthiness with our affiliates except with your authorization. For joint marketing in Vermont, we will only disclose your name, contact information and information about your transactions.

Information From Children

The Website is meant for adults and is not intended or designed to attract children under the age of thirteen (13). We do not collect Personal Information from any person that we know to be under the age of thirteen (13) without permission from a parent or guardian. By using the Website, you affirm that you are over the age of 13 and will abide by the terms of this Privacy Notice.

Privacy Outside the Website

The Website may contain links to other websites. FNF is not and cannot be responsible for the privacy practices or the content of any of those other websites.

International Users

FNF's headquarters is located within the United States. If you reside outside the United States or are a citizen of the European Union, please note that we may transfer your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information outside of your country of residence or the European Union for any of the purposes described in this Privacy Notice. By providing FNF with your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information, you consent to our collection and transfer of such information in accordance with this Privacy Notice.

The California Online Privacy Protection Act

For some FNF websites, such as the Customer CareNet ("CCN"), FNF is acting as a third party service provider to a mortgage loan servicer. In those instances, we may collect certain information on behalf of that mortgage loan servicer via the website. The information which we may collect on behalf of the mortgage loan servicer is as follows:

- first and last name;
- property address;
- user name and password;
- loan number;
- social security number - masked upon entry;
- email address;
- three security questions and answers; and
- IP address.

The information you submit through the website is then transferred to your mortgage loan servicer by way of CCN. **The mortgage loan servicer is responsible for taking action or making changes to any consumer information submitted through this website. For example, if you believe that your payment or user information is incorrect, you must contact your mortgage loan servicer.**

CCN does not share consumer information with third parties, other than (1) those with which the mortgage loan servicer has contracted to interface with the CCN application, or (2) law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoenas or court orders. All sections of this Privacy Notice apply to your interaction with CCN, except for the sections titled "Choices with Your Information" and "Access and Correction." If you have questions regarding the choices you have with regard to your personal information or how to access or correct your personal information, you should contact your mortgage loan servicer.

Your Consent To This Privacy Notice

By submitting Personal Information and/or Browsing Information to FNF, you consent to the collection and use of the information by us in compliance with this Privacy Notice. Amendments to the Privacy Notice will be posted on the Website. Each time you provide information to us,

Privacy Notice will signify your assent to and acceptance of its revised terms for all previously collected information and information collected from you in the future. We may use comments, information or feedback that you submit to us in any manner that we may choose without notice or compensation to you.

Accessing and Correcting Information; Contact Us

If you have questions, would like to access or correct your Personal Information, or want to opt-out of information sharing with our affiliates for their marketing purposes, please send your requests to privacy@fnf.com or by mail or phone to:

Fidelity National Financial, Inc.
601 Riverside Avenue
Jacksonville, Florida 32204
Attn: Chief Privacy Officer
(888) 934-3354

**AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION
RESIDENTIAL TITLE INSURANCE POLICY (6-1-87) EXCLUSIONS**

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes building and zoning ordinances and also laws and regulations concerning:

- land use
- improvements on the land
- land division
- environmental protection

This exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters which appear in the public records at Policy Date.

This exclusion does not limit the zoning coverage described in Items 12 and 13 of Covered Title Risks.

2. The right to take the land by condemning it, unless:

- a notice of exercising the right appears in the public records on the Policy Date
- the taking happened prior to the Policy Date and is binding on you if you bought the land without knowing of the taking.

In addition to the Exclusions, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and the expenses resulting from:

1. Any rights, interests, or claims of parties in possession of the land not shown by the public records.

2. Any easements or liens not shown by the public records. This does not limit the lien coverage in Item 8 of Covered Title Risks.

3. Title Risks:

- that are created, allowed, or agreed to by you
- that are known to you, but not to us, on the Policy Date—unless they appeared in the public records
- that result in no loss to you
- that first affect your title after the Policy Date—this does not limit the labor and material lien coverage in Item 8 of Covered Title Risks

4. Failure to pay value for your title.

5. Lack of a right:

- to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in Item 3 of Schedule A
- OR
- in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch your land

This exclusion does not limit the access coverage in Item 5 of Covered Title Risks

3. Any facts about the land which a correct survey would disclose and which are not shown by the public records. This does not limit the forced removal coverage in Item 12 of Covered Title Risks.

4. Any water rights or claims or title to water in or under the land, whether or not shown by the public records.

**FORMERLY AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY (10-17-92)
WITH A.L.T.A. ENDORSEMENT-FORM 1 COVERAGE
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE**

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
- (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
 - (b) not known to the Company; not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (except to the extent that this policy insures the priority of the lien of the insured

mortgage over any statutory lien for services, labor or material or to the extent insurance is afforded herein as to assessments for street improvements under construction or completed at Date of Policy); or

- (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the insured mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage because of the inability or failure of the insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable doing business laws of the state in which the land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the insured mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth in lending law.
6. Any statutory lien for services, labor or materials (or the claim of priority of any statutory lien for services, labor or materials over the lien of the insured mortgage) arising from an improvement or work related to the land which is contracted for and commenced subsequent to Date of Policy and is not financed in whole or in part by proceeds of the indebtedness secured by the insured mortgage which at Date of Policy the insured has advanced or is obligated to advance.
7. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction creating the interest of the mortgagee insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
 - (i) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
 - (ii) the subordination of the interest of the insured mortgagee as a result of the application of the doctrine or equitable subordination; or
 - (iii) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
 - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
 - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records. Proceedings by a public agency which may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of the land or which may be asserted by persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by the public records.
5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b) or (c) are shown by the public records.
6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting, or relating to

(i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;

(ii) the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement erected on the Land;

(iii) the subdivision of land; or

(iv) environmental protection;

or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances, or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5.

(b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 6.

2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.

3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters

(a) created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;

(b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;

(c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11, 13 or 14); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.

4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of an Insured to comply with applicable doing-business laws of the state where the Land is situated.

5. Invalidity or unenforceability in whole or in part of the lien of the Insured Mortgage that arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law.

6. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that the transaction creating the lien of the Insured Mortgage, is

(a) a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer, or

(b) a preferential transfer for any reason not stated in Covered Risk 13(b) of this policy.

7. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching between Date of Policy and the date of recording of the Insured Mortgage in the Public Records. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11(b).

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.

2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.

3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.

4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and not shown by the Public Records.

5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.

6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

FORMERLY AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY (10-17-92)
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
- (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage Policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records. Proceedings by a public agency which may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of the land or which may be asserted by persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, which are not shown by the public records.

which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.

3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
 - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy; or
 - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the estate or interest insured by this policy.
4. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction vesting in the insured the estate or interest insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
 - (i) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
 - (ii) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
 - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
 - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting, or relating to
 - (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - (ii) the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement erected on the Land;
 - (iii) the subdivision of land; or
 - (iv) environmental protection;
 or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances, or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5.
- (b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 6.
2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;

(b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;

(c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 9 and 10); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Title.

4. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that the transaction vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A, is

(a) a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or

(b) a preferential transfer for any reason not stated in Covered Risk 9 of this policy.

5. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching between Date of Policy and the date of recording of the deed or other instrument of transfer in the Public Records that vests Title as shown in Schedule A.

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown in the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.

4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and that are not shown by the Public Records.

5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.

6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

EXCLUSIONS

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, You are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes ordinances, laws and regulations concerning:

- a. building
- b. zoning
- c. Land use
- d. improvements on Land
- e. land division
- f. environmental protection

This Exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters if notice of the violation or enforcement appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 14, 15, 16, 17 or 24.

2. The failure of Your existing structures, or any part of them, to be constructed in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not apply to violations of building codes if notice of the violation appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.

3. The right to take the Land by condemning it, unless:

a. notice of exercising the right appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date; or

b. the taking happened before the Policy Date and is binding on You if You bought the Land without Knowing of the taking.

4. Risks:

a. that are created, allowed, or agreed to by You, whether or not they appear in the Public Records.

b. that are Known to You at the Policy Date, but not to Us, unless they appear in the Public Records at the Policy Date;

c. that result in no loss to You; or

d. that first occur after the Policy Date—this does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 7, 8.d., 22, 23, 24 or 25.

5. Failure to pay value for Your Title.

6. Lack of a right:

a. to any Land outside the area specifically described and referred to in paragraph 3 of Schedule A; and

b. in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch the Land.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 11 or 18.

LIMITATIONS ON COVERED RISKS

Your insurance for the following Covered Risks is limited on the Owner's Coverage Statement as follows:

- For Covered Risk 14, 15, 16, and 18, Your Deductible Amount and Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability shown in Schedule A. The deductible amounts and maximum dollar limits shown on Schedule A are as follows:

	Your Deductible Amount	Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability
Covered Risk 14:	1% of Policy Amount or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$10,000.00
Covered Risk 15:	1% of Policy Amount or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 16:	1% of Policy Amount or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 18:	1% of Policy Amount or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$5,000.00

EXCLUSIONS

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, You are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of those portions of any law or government regulation concerning:
 - a. building;
 - b. zoning;
 - c. land use;
 - d. improvements on the Land;
 - e. land division; and
 - f. environmental protection.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 8.a., 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 23 or 27.

2. The failure of Your existing structures, or any part of them, to be constructed in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 14 or 15.

3. The right to take the Land by condemning it. This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 17.

4. Risks:
 - a. that are created, allowed, or agreed to by You, whether or not they are recorded in the Public Records;
 - b. that are Known to You at the Policy Date, but not to Us, unless they are recorded in the Public Records at the Policy Date;
 - c. that result in no loss to You; or
 - d. that first occur after the Policy Date—this does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 7, 8.e., 25, 26, 27 or 28.

5. Failure to pay value for Your Title.

6. Lack of a right:
 - a. to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in paragraph 3 of Schedule A; and
 - b. in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch the Land.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 11 or 21.

LIMITATIONS ON COVERED RISKS

Your insurance for the following Covered Risks is limited on the Owner's Coverage Statement as follows:

- For Covered Risk 16, 18, 19, and 21 Your Deductible Amount and Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability shown in Schedule A.

The deductible amounts and maximum dollar limits shown on Schedule A are as follows:

	Your Deductible Amount	Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability
Covered Risk 16:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$10,000.00
Covered Risk 18:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 19:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 21:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$5,000.00

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvements now or hereafter erected on the Land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or areas of the Land or any parcel of which the Land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the Land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 12, 13, 14 and 16 of this policy.
- (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the Land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 12, 13, 14, and 16 of this policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without Knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - (b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (this paragraph does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 8, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.

4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of the Insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable doing business laws of the state in which the Land is situated.

5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury, except as provided in Covered Risk 27, or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law.

6. Real property taxes or assessments of any governmental authority which become a lien on the Land subsequent to date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 7, 8(e) and 26.

7. Any claim of invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to advances or modifications made after the Insured has Knowledge that the vestee shown in Schedule A is no longer the owner of the estate or interest covered by this policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 8.

8. Lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to each and every advance made after Date of Policy, and all interest charged thereon, over liens, encumbrances and other matters affecting the title, the existence of which are Known to the Insured at:

(a) The time of the advance; or

(b) The time a modification is made to the terms of the Insured Mortgage which changes the rate of interest charged, if the rate of interest is greater as a result of the modification than it would have been before the modification. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 8.

9. The failure of the residential structure, or any portion thereof to have been constructed before, on or after Date of Policy in accordance with applicable building codes. This exclusion does not apply to violations of building codes if notice of the violation appears in the Public Records at Date of Policy.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to
 - (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement erected on the Land;
 - (iii) the subdivision of land; or
 - (iv) environmental protection;or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5, 6, 13(c), 13(d), 14 or 16.
- (b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5, 6, 13(c), 13(d), 14 or 16.
2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - (b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27 or 28); or
 - (e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of an Insured to comply with applicable doing-business laws of the state where the Land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability in whole or in part of the lien of the Insured Mortgage that arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury, or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 26.
6. Any claim of invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to Advances or modifications made after the Insured has Knowledge that the vestee shown in Schedule A is no longer the owner of the estate or interest covered by this policy. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 11.
7. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching subsequent to Date of Policy. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 11(b) or 25.
8. The failure of the residential structure, or any portion of it, to have been constructed before, on or after Date of Policy in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 5 or 6.



COMMITMENT FOR TITLE INSURANCE

Issued by

Fidelity National Title Insurance Company

Fidelity National Title Insurance Company, a Florida Corporation (“Company”), for a valuable consideration, commits to issue its policy or policies of title insurance, as identified in Schedule A, in favor of the Proposed Insured named in Schedule A, as owner or mortgagee of the estate or interest in the land described or referred to in Schedule A, upon payment of the premiums and charges and compliance with the Requirements; all subject to the provisions of Schedules A and B and to the Conditions of this Commitment.

This Commitment shall be effective only when the identity of the Proposed Insured and the amount of the policy or policies committed for have been inserted in Schedule A by the Company.

All liability and obligation under this Commitment shall cease and terminate 6 months after the Effective Date or when the policy or policies committed for shall issue, whichever first occurs, provided that the failure to issue the policy or policies is not the fault of the Company.

The Company will provide a sample of the policy form upon request.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Fidelity National Title Insurance Company has caused its corporate name and seal to be affixed by its duly authorized officers on the date shown in Schedule A.

Countersigned by:

Natalie Bombardieri

Authorized Signature



By

Randy Quirk

Randy Quirk, President

Attest

Michael Gravelle

Michael Gravelle, Secretary

SCHEDULE A

Title Officer: **Mike Bennett**
Escrow Officer: **Patti Graham and Ann Tizzano**

Order No.: **39005480-039-PGA**
Reference No.:

1. Effective Date: **June 22, 2017** at 7:30 a.m.
2. Policy or Policies to be issued: Amount of Insurance:
ALTA Extended Owners Policy (6-17-06) **\$100,000.00**

Proposed Insured:
City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation

None **\$0.00**

Proposed Insured:

None **\$0.00**

Proposed Insured:

3. The estate or interest in the land described or referred to in this Commitment and covered herein is:

A FEE

4. Title to said estate or interest in said land is at the effective date hereof vested in:

Red Bird Vistas, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

5. The land referred to in this commitment is described as follows:

See Exhibit A attached hereto and by reference made a part hereof.



EXHIBIT A

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

THE LAND REFERRED TO HEREIN BELOW IS SITUATED IN THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA, STATE OF ARIZONA, AND IS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

Parcel 13, of GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO, according to the plat of record in the office of the County Recorder of Maricopa County, Arizona, recorded in [Book 194 of Maps, Page 26](#);

EXCEPT all the minerals and except all uranium, thorium or any other material which is or may be determined to be peculiarly essential to the production of fissionable materials, whether or not of commercial value as reserved unto the United States of America in the Patent to said land.

NOTE: A NEW DESCRIPTION TO BE PROVIDED PURSUANT TO REQUIREMENT NO. 5.



SCHEDULE B – Section I

REQUIREMENTS

The following are the requirements to be complied with:

1. Pay the agreed amounts for the interest in the Land and/or the mortgage to be insured.
2. Pay us the premiums, fees and charges for the policy.
3. Documents satisfactory to us creating the interest in the Land and/or the mortgage to be insured must be signed, delivered and recorded.
4. You must tell us in writing the name of anyone not referred to in this commitment who will get an interest in the Land or who will make a loan on the Land. We may then make additional requirements or exceptions.
5. The Company will require, for its review, an insurable legal description for the Land the subject of this transaction. If a survey is being furnished, the survey must be prepared by a licensed State of Arizona registered land surveyor.

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested documentation.

6. The Proposed Policy Amount(s) must be increased to the full value of the estate or interest being insured, and any additional premium must be paid at that time. An Owner's policy should reflect the purchase price or full value of the Land. A Loan Policy should reflect the loan amount or value of the property as collateral. Proposed Policy Amount(s) will be revised and premiums charged consistent therewith when the final amounts are approved.
7. Furnish satisfactory evidence to the Company that all regular and special assessments levied by Notice of Reimbursement for Water line Extension which are now due and payable are paid.
8. An inspection of said Land has been ordered; upon its completion the Company reserves the right to except additional items and/or make additional requirements.
9. Furnish a plat of an ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey. If the owner of subject property is in possession of a current ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey, this Company will require that said Survey be submitted for review and approval. Otherwise, a new survey, satisfactory to the Company, must be prepared by a registered land surveyor and supplied to the Company prior to the close of escrow. The Company reserves the right to except additional items and/or make additional requirements after review of such survey.

Said Plat of Survey shall include the recommended certification and at the minimum, also have shown thereon Items 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 16, 18 and 19 from Table A thereof.

Note: If an ALTA 3.1 Zoning Endorsement is requested, Items 7a, 7b, 7c and 9 of Table A will also be required. The number and type of parking spaces must be shown on the survey. Property use information must also be provided to Fidelity National Title Insurance Company.

10. The Company will require that an Owner's Affidavit be completed by the party(s) named below before the issuance of any policy of title insurance.

Party(s): Red Bird Vistas, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested Affidavit.



SCHEDULE B – Section I
(Continued)

11. The Company will require the following documents for review prior to the issuance of any title insurance predicated upon a conveyance or encumbrance from the entity named below:

Limited Liability Company: Red Bird Vistas, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company

- a) A copy of its operating agreement, if any, and any and all amendments, supplements and/or modifications thereto, certified by the appropriate manager or member
- b) If a domestic Limited Liability Company, a copy of its Articles of Organization and all amendments thereto with the appropriate filing stamps
- c) If the Limited Liability Company is member-managed, a full and complete current list of members certified by the appropriate manager or member
- d) If the Limited Liability Company was formed in a foreign jurisdiction, evidence, satisfactory to the Company, that it was validly formed, is in good standing and authorized to do business in the state of origin
- e) If less than all members, or managers, as appropriate, will be executing the closing documents, furnish evidence of the authority of those signing.

The Company reserves the right to add additional items or make further requirements after review of the requested documentation.

12. Recordation of a certified copy of the Ordinance of the City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation authorizing the execution and delivery of all instruments necessary to consummate this transaction.
13. Please be advised that our search did not disclose any open Deeds of Trust of record. If you should have knowledge of any outstanding obligation, please contact the Title Department immediately for further review prior to closing.

Upon confirmation by the owner of no open Deeds of Trust or Mortgages encumbering the Land described herein, furnish the Company an owner's Affidavit of no open Deed of Trust(s).

14. Furnish for recordation a deed as set forth below:

Grantor(s): Red Bird Vistas, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company
Grantee(s): City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation

Note: ARS 11:1133 may require the completion and filing of an Affidavit of Value.

Tax Note:

Year:	2016
<u>Tax Parcel No:</u>	<u>216-78-002</u>
Total Tax:	\$6,944.14
First Installment Amount:	\$PAID
Second Installment Amount:	\$PAID



SCHEDULE B – Section I
(Continued)

END OF SCHEDULE B – SECTION I



EXCEPTIONS

Schedule B of the policy or policies to be issued will contain exceptions to the following matters unless the same are disposed of to the satisfaction of the Company:

- A. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters, if any, created, first appearing in the public records or attaching subsequent to the Effective Date but prior to the date the proposed Insured acquires for value of record the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment.
- B. Exceptions and Exclusions from coverage which will appear in the policy or policies to be issued as set forth in Attachment One attached.
- 1. Property taxes, which are a lien not yet due and payable, including any assessments collected with taxes to be levied for the year 2017.

- 2. Reservations contained in the Patent

From: The United States of America
Recording Date: 11/26/1948
Recording No: [Docket 304, page 447](#) and
Recording Date: 12/01/1955
Recording No: [Docket 1771, page 110](#)

Which among other things recites as follows:

Subject to any vested and accrued water rights for mining, agricultural, manufacturing or other purposes and rights to ditches and reservoirs used in connection with such water rights as may be recognized and acknowledged by local customs, laws and decisions of courts and there is reserved a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States of America.

- 3. Water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not disclosed by the public records.
- 4. The right of entry to prospect for, mine and remove the minerals excepted from the description of said Land in Schedule A.
- 5. Covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements but omitting any covenants or restrictions, if any, including but not limited to those based upon race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, disability, handicap, national origin, ancestry, source of income, gender, gender identity, gender expression, medical condition or genetic information, as set forth in applicable state or federal laws, except to the extent that said covenant or restriction is permitted by applicable law, as set forth in the document

Recording No: [Docket 12580, page 1614](#)



SCHEDULE B – Section II
(Continued)

6. Matters contained in those certain documents

Entitled: Notice of Reimbursement Requirement for Water line Extension
Recording Date: 07/25/2008
Recording No: [2008-648126](#)

Entitled: Developer Water Line Payback Agreement
Recording Date: 07/25/2008
Recording No: [2008-648131](#)

Thereafter, Assignment of said Developer Water Line Payback Agreement recorded 08/19/2008 in Recording No. [2008-721496](#).

Reference is hereby made to said documents for full particulars.

7. Easement(s) for the purpose(s) shown below and rights incidental thereto as set forth in a document:

Purpose: Utilities
Recording Date: 07/10/2013
Recording No: [2013-626844](#)

8. Matters contained in that certain document

Entitled: Development Agreement
Dated: June 13, 2017
Executed by: City of Scottsdale, an Arizona municipal corporation and Toll Brothers AZ Construction Company, an Arizona corporation
Recording Date: June 20, 2017
Recording No: [2017-0448346](#)

Reference is hereby made to said document for full particulars.

9. Matters contained in that certain document

Entitled: Agreement for the Waiver of Claims for Diminution in Value of Property
Recording Date: June 21, 2017
Recording No: [2017-0451634](#)

Reference is hereby made to said document for full particulars.

10. Matters which may be disclosed by an inspection and/or by a correct ALTA/NSPS Land Title Survey of said Land that is satisfactory to the Company, and/or by inquiry of the parties in possession thereof.

11. Any rights of the parties in possession of a portion of, or all of, said Land, which rights are not disclosed by the Public Records.

END OF SCHEDULE B – SECTION II



CONDITIONS

1. The term mortgage, when used herein, shall include deed of trust, trust deed, or other security instrument.
2. If the proposed Insured has or acquired actual knowledge of any defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim or other matter affecting the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment other than those shown in Schedule B hereof, and shall fail to disclose such knowledge to the Company in writing, the Company shall be relieved from liability for any loss or damage resulting from any act of reliance hereon to the extent the Company is prejudiced by failure to so disclose such knowledge. If the proposed Insured shall disclose such knowledge to the Company, or if the Company otherwise acquires actual knowledge of any such defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim or other matter, the Company at its option may amend Schedule B of this Commitment accordingly, but such amendment shall not relieve the Company from liability previously incurred pursuant to paragraph 3 of these Conditions.
3. Liability of the Company under this Commitment shall be only to the named proposed Insured and such parties included under the definition of Insured in the form of policy or policies committed for and only for actual loss incurred in reliance hereon in undertaking in good faith (a) to comply with the requirements hereof, or (b) to eliminate exceptions shown in Schedule B, or (c) to acquire or create the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment. In no event shall such liability exceed the amount stated in Schedule A for the policy or policies committed for and such liability is subject to the insuring provisions and Conditions and the Exclusions from Coverage of the form of policy or policies committed for in favor of the proposed Insured which are hereby incorporated by reference and are made a part of this Commitment except as expressly modified herein.
4. This Commitment is a contract to issue one or more title insurance policies and is not an abstract of title or a report of the condition of title. Any action or actions or rights of action that the proposed Insured may have or may bring against the Company arising out of the status of the title to the estate or interest or the status of the mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment must be based on and are subject to the provisions of this Commitment.
5. *The policy to be issued contains an arbitration clause. All arbitrable matters when the Amount of Insurance is \$2,000,000 or less shall be arbitrated at the option of either the Company or the Insured as the exclusive remedy of the parties. You may review a copy of the arbitration rules at <<http://www.alta.org/>>.*



DISCLOSURE NOTICES

Good Funds Law

Arizona Revised Statutes Section 6-843 regulates the disbursement of escrow funds by an escrow agent. The law requires that funds be deposited in the escrow agent's escrow account and available for withdrawal prior to disbursement. Funds deposited with the Company by wire transfer may be disbursed upon receipt. Funds deposited with the Company in the form of cashier's checks, certified checks or teller's checks, or checks which are made by an affiliate of a state or federally regulated depository institution when the check is drawn on that institution, may be disbursed the same day as deposited. If funds are deposited with the Company by other methods, recording and/or disbursement may be delayed.

PURCHASER DWELLING ACTIONS NOTICE

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes Section 12-1363.N, notice is hereby provided to the purchaser of a dwelling of the provisions of Arizona Revised Statutes Sections 12-1361, 1362 and 1363. These statutory sections set forth the requirements to be met by a purchaser prior to bringing an action against the seller of a dwelling arising out of or related to the design, construction, condition or sale of the dwelling. "Dwelling" means a single or multifamily unit designed for residential use and common areas and improvements owned or maintained by an association or its members. "Seller" means any person, firm, partnership, corporation, association or other organization engaged in the business of designing, constructing or selling dwellings. The complete statutory sections can be viewed on the Arizona State Legislature's web site: www.azleg.state.az.us/ars/ars.htm.

NOTICE:

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes 11-480, effective January 1, 1991, the County Recorder may not accept documents for recording that do not comply with the following:

1. Print must be ten-point type (pica) or larger.
2. Margins of at least one-half inch along the left and right sides one-half inch across the bottom and at least two inches on top for recording and return address information.
3. Each instrument shall be no larger than 8½ inches in width and 14 inches in length.

NOTICE:

Any documents being executed in conjunction with this transaction must be signed in the presence of an authorized Company employee, an authorized employee of an agent, an authorized employee of the insured lender, or by using Bancserv or other approved third-party service. If the above requirement cannot be met, please call the Company at the number provided in this report.

FIDELITY NATIONAL FINANCIAL
PRIVACY NOTICE

At Fidelity National Financial, Inc., we respect and believe it is important to protect the privacy of consumers and our customers. This Privacy Notice explains how we collect, use, and protect any information that we collect from you, when and to whom we disclose such information, and the choices you have about the use of that information. A summary of the Privacy Notice is below, and we encourage you to review the entirety of the Privacy Notice following this summary. You can opt-out of certain disclosures by following our opt-out procedure set forth at the end of this Privacy Notice.

<p>Types of Information Collected. You may provide us with certain personal information about you, like your contact information, address demographic information, social security number (SSN), driver's license, passport, other government ID numbers and/or financial information. We may also receive browsing information from your Internet browser, computer and/or mobile device if you visit or use our websites or</p>	<p>How Information is Collected. We may collect personal information from you via applications, forms, and correspondence we receive from you and others related to our transactions with you. When you visit our websites from your computer or mobile device, we automatically collect and store certain information available to us through your Internet browser or computer equipment to optimize</p>
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<p>Use of Collected Information. We request and use your personal information to provide products and services to you, to improve our products and services, and to communicate with you about these products and services. We may also share your contact information with our affiliates for marketing purposes.</p>	<p>When Information Is Disclosed. We may disclose your information to our affiliates and/or nonaffiliated parties providing services for you or us, to law enforcement agencies or governmental authorities, as required by law, and to parties whose interest in title must be determined.</p>
<p>Choices With Your Information. Your decision to submit information to us is entirely up to you. You can opt-out of certain disclosure or use of your information or choose to not provide any personal information to us.</p>	<p>Information From Children. We do not knowingly collect information from children who are under the age of 13, and our website is not intended to attract children.</p>
<p>Privacy Outside the Website. We are not responsible for the privacy practices of third parties, even if our website links to those parties' websites.</p>	<p>International Users. By providing us with your information, you consent to its transfer, processing and storage outside of your country of residence, as well as the fact that we will handle such information consistent with this Privacy Notice.</p>
<p>The California Online Privacy Protection Act. Some FNF companies provide services to mortgage loan servicers and, in some cases, their websites collect information on behalf of mortgage loan servicers. The mortgage loan servicer is responsible for taking action or making changes to any consumer information submitted through those websites.</p>	
<p>Your Consent To This Privacy Notice. By submitting information to us or by using our website, you are accepting and agreeing to the terms of this Privacy Notice.</p>	<p>Access and Correction; Contact Us. If you desire to contact us regarding this notice or your information, please contact us at privacy@fnf.com or as directed at the end of this Privacy Notice.</p>

Fidelity National Financial, Inc. and its majority-owned subsidiary companies providing title insurance, real estate- and loan-related services (collectively, "FNF", "our" or "we") respect and are committed to protecting your privacy. We will take reasonable steps to ensure that your Personal Information and Browsing Information will only be used in compliance with this Privacy Notice and applicable laws. This Privacy Notice is only in effect for Personal Information and Browsing Information collected and/or owned by or on behalf of FNF, including Personal Information and Browsing Information collected through any FNF website, online service or application (collectively, the "Website").

Types of Information Collected

We may collect two types of information from you: Personal Information and Browsing Information.

Personal Information. FNF may collect the following categories of Personal Information:

- contact information (e.g., name, address, phone number, email address);
- demographic information (e.g., date of birth, gender, marital status);
- social security number (SSN), driver's license, passport, and other government ID numbers;
- financial account information; and
- other personal information needed from you to provide title insurance, real estate- and loan-related services to you.

Browsing Information. FNF may collect the following categories of Browsing Information:

- Internet Protocol (or IP) address or device ID/UDID, protocol and sequence information;
- browser language and type;
- domain name system requests;
- browsing history, such as time spent at a domain, time and date of your visit and number of clicks;
- http headers, application client and server banners; and
- operating system and fingerprinting data.

How Information is Collected

In the course of our business, we may collect *Personal Information* about you from the following sources:

- applications or other forms we receive from you or your authorized representative;
- the correspondence you and others send to us;
- information we receive through the Website;
- information about your transactions with, or services performed by, us, our affiliates or nonaffiliated third parties; and
- information from consumer or other reporting agencies and public records maintained by governmental entities that we obtain directly from those entities, our affiliates or others.

If you visit or use our Website, we may collect *Browsing Information* from you as follows:

- **Browser Log Files.** Our servers automatically log each visitor to the Website and collect and record certain browsing information about each visitor. The Browsing Information includes generic information and reveals nothing personal about the user.
- **Cookies.** When you visit our Website, a "cookie" may be sent to your computer. A cookie is a small piece of data that is sent to your Internet browser from a web server and stored on your computer's hard drive. When you visit a website again, the

cookie allows the website to recognize your computer. Cookies may store user preferences and other information. You can choose whether or not to accept cookies by changing your Internet browser settings, which may impair or limit some functionality of the Website.

Use of Collected Information

Information collected by FNF is used for three main purposes:

- To provide products and services to you or any affiliate or third party who is obtaining services on your behalf or in connection with a transaction involving you.
- To improve our products and services.
- To communicate with you and to inform you about our, our affiliates' and third parties' products and services, jointly or independently.

When Information Is Disclosed

We may provide your Personal Information (excluding information we receive from consumer or other credit reporting agencies) and Browsing Information to various individuals and companies, as permitted by law, without obtaining your prior authorization. Such laws do not allow consumers to restrict these disclosures. Please see the section "Choices With Your Personal Information" to learn how to limit the discretionary disclosure of your Personal Information and Browsing Information.

Disclosures of your Personal Information may be made to the following categories of affiliates and nonaffiliated third parties:

- to third parties to provide you with services you have requested, and to enable us to detect or prevent criminal activity, fraud, material misrepresentation, or nondisclosure;
- to our affiliate financial service providers for their use to market their products or services to you;
- to nonaffiliated third party service providers who provide or perform services on our behalf and use the disclosed information only in connection with such services;
- to nonaffiliated third party service providers with whom we perform joint marketing, pursuant to an agreement with them to market financial products or services to you;
- to law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoena or court order;
- to lenders, lien holders, judgment creditors, or other parties claiming an interest in title whose claim or interest must be determined, settled, paid, or released prior to closing; and
- other third parties for whom you have given us written authorization to disclose your Personal Information.

We may disclose Personal Information and/or Browsing Information when required by law or in the good-faith belief that such disclosure is necessary to:

- comply with a legal process or applicable laws;
- enforce this Privacy Notice;
- investigate or respond to claims that any material, document, image, graphic, logo, design, audio, video or any other information provided by you violates the rights of a third party; or
- protect the rights, property or personal safety of FNF, its users or the public.

We maintain reasonable safeguards to keep your Personal Information secure. When we provide Personal Information to our affiliates or third party service providers as discussed in this Privacy Notice, we expect that these parties process such information in compliance with our Privacy Notice or in a manner that is in compliance with applicable privacy laws. The use of your information by a business partner may be

do not disclose information we collect from consumer or credit reporting agencies with our affiliates or others without your consent.

We reserve the right to transfer your Personal Information, Browsing Information, and any other information, in connection with the sale or other disposition of all or part of the FNF business and/or assets, or in the event of our bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, receivership or an assignment for the benefit of creditors. You expressly agree and consent to the use and/or transfer of the foregoing information in connection with any of the above described proceedings. We cannot and will not be responsible for any breach of security by a third party or for any actions of any third party that receives any of the information that is disclosed to us.

Choices With Your Information

Whether you submit Personal Information or Browsing Information to FNF is entirely up to you. If you decide not to submit Personal Information or Browsing Information, FNF may not be able to provide certain services or products to you. The uses of your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information that, by law, you cannot limit, include:

- for our everyday business purposes – to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), to respond to law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoenas or court orders, or report to credit bureaus;
- for our own marketing purposes;
- for joint marketing with financial companies; and
- for our affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences.

You may choose to prevent FNF from disclosing or using your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information under the following circumstances ("opt-out"):

- for our affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness; and
- for our affiliates to market to you.

To the extent permitted above, you may opt-out of disclosure or use of your Personal Information and Browsing Information by notifying us by one of the methods at the end of this Privacy Notice. We do not share your personal information with non-affiliates for their direct marketing purposes.

For California Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties, except as permitted by California law. Currently, our policy is that we do not recognize "do not track" requests from Internet browsers and similar devices.

For Nevada Residents: You may be placed on our internal Do Not Call List by calling (888) 934-3354 or by contacting us via the information set forth at the end of this Privacy Notice. Nevada law requires that we also provide you with the following contact information: Bureau of Consumer Protection, Office of the Nevada Attorney General, 555 E. Washington St., Suite 3900, Las Vegas, NV 89101; Phone number: (702) 486-3132; email: BCPINFO@ag.state.nv.us.

For Oregon Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties for marketing purposes, except after you have been informed by us of such sharing and had an opportunity to indicate that you do not want a disclosure made for marketing purposes.

For Vermont Residents: We will not share your Personal Information and Browsing Information with nonaffiliated third parties, except as

maintain your account. In addition, we will not share information about your creditworthiness with our affiliates except with your authorization. For joint marketing in Vermont, we will only disclose your name, contact information and information about your transactions.

Information From Children

The Website is meant for adults and is not intended or designed to attract children under the age of thirteen (13). We do not collect Personal Information from any person that we know to be under the age of thirteen (13) without permission from a parent or guardian. By using the Website, you affirm that you are over the age of 13 and will abide by the terms of this Privacy Notice.

Privacy Outside the Website

The Website may contain links to other websites. FNF is not and cannot be responsible for the privacy practices or the content of any of those other websites.

International Users

FNF's headquarters is located within the United States. If you reside outside the United States or are a citizen of the European Union, please note that we may transfer your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information outside of your country of residence or the European Union for any of the purposes described in this Privacy Notice. By providing FNF with your Personal Information and/or Browsing Information, you consent to our collection and transfer of such information in accordance with this Privacy Notice.

The California Online Privacy Protection Act

For some FNF websites, such as the Customer CareNet ("CCN"), FNF is acting as a third party service provider to a mortgage loan servicer. In those instances, we may collect certain information on behalf of that mortgage loan servicer via the website. The information which we may collect on behalf of the mortgage loan servicer is as follows:

- first and last name;
- property address;
- user name and password;
- loan number;
- social security number - masked upon entry;
- email address;
- three security questions and answers; and
- IP address.

The information you submit through the website is then transferred to your mortgage loan servicer by way of CCN. **The mortgage loan servicer is responsible for taking action or making changes to any consumer information submitted through this website. For example, if you believe that your payment or user information is incorrect, you must contact your mortgage loan servicer.**

CCN does not share consumer information with third parties, other than (1) those with which the mortgage loan servicer has contracted to interface with the CCN application, or (2) law enforcement or other governmental authority in connection with an investigation, or civil or criminal subpoenas or court orders. All sections of this Privacy Notice apply to your interaction with CCN, except for the sections titled "Choices with Your Information" and "Access and Correction." If you have questions regarding the choices you have with regard to your personal information or how to access or correct your personal information, you should contact your mortgage loan servicer.

Your Consent To This Privacy Notice

By submitting Personal Information and/or Browsing Information to FNF, you consent to the collection and use of the information by us in compliance with this Privacy Notice. Amendments to the Privacy Notice will be posted on the Website. Each time you provide information to us,

of the information about you, following any amendment of this Privacy Notice will signify your assent to and acceptance of its revised terms for all previously collected information and information collected from you in the future. We may use comments, information or feedback that you submit to us in any manner that we may choose without notice or compensation to you.

Accessing and Correcting Information; Contact Us

If you have questions, would like to access or correct your Personal Information, or want to opt-out of information sharing with our affiliates for their marketing purposes, please send your requests to privacy@fnf.com or by mail or phone to:

Fidelity National Financial, Inc.
601 Riverside Avenue
Jacksonville, Florida 32204
Attn: Chief Privacy Officer
(888) 934-3354

**AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION
RESIDENTIAL TITLE INSURANCE POLICY (6-1-87) EXCLUSIONS**

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes building and zoning ordinances and also laws and regulations concerning:

- land use
- improvements on the land
- land division
- environmental protection

This exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters which appear in the public records at Policy Date.

This exclusion does not limit the zoning coverage described in Items 12 and 13 of Covered Title Risks.

2. The right to take the land by condemning it, unless:

- a notice of exercising the right appears in the public records on the Policy Date
- the taking happened prior to the Policy Date and is binding on you if you bought the land without knowing of the taking.

In addition to the Exclusions, you are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and the expenses resulting from:

1. Any rights, interests, or claims of parties in possession of the land not shown by the public records.

2. Any easements or liens not shown by the public records. This does not limit the lien coverage in Item 8 of Covered Title Risks.

3. Title Risks:

- that are created, allowed, or agreed to by you
- that are known to you, but not to us, on the Policy Date—unless they appeared in the public records
- that result in no loss to you
- that first affect your title after the Policy Date—this does not limit the labor and material lien coverage in Item 8 of Covered Title Risks

4. Failure to pay value for your title.

5. Lack of a right:

- to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in Item 3 of Schedule A
OR
- in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch your land

This exclusion does not limit the access coverage in Item 5 of Covered Title Risks

3. Any facts about the land which a correct survey would disclose and which are not shown by the public records. This does not limit the forced removal coverage in Item 12 of Covered Title Risks.

4. Any water rights or claims or title to water in or under the land, whether or not shown by the public records.

FORMERLY AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION LOAN POLICY (10-17-92)
WITH A.L.T.A. ENDORSEMENT-FORM 1 COVERAGE
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
- (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
 - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (except to the extent that this policy insures the priority of the lien of the insured

mortgage over any statutory lien for services, labor or material or to the extent insurance is afforded herein as to assessments for street improvements under construction or completed at Date of Policy); or

- (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the insured mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage because of the inability or failure of the insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable doing business laws of the state in which the land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the insured mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the insured mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth in lending law.
6. Any statutory lien for services, labor or materials (or the claim of priority of any statutory lien for services, labor or materials over the lien of the insured mortgage) arising from an improvement or work related to the land which is contracted for and commenced subsequent to Date of Policy and is not financed in whole or in part by proceeds of the indebtedness secured by the insured mortgage which at Date of Policy the insured has advanced or is obligated to advance.
7. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction creating the interest of the mortgagee insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
 - (i) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
 - (ii) the subordination of the interest of the insured mortgagee as a result of the application of the doctrine of equitable subordination; or
 - (iii) the transaction creating the interest of the insured mortgagee being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
 - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
 - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records. Proceedings by a public agency which may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of the land or which may be asserted by persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the public records.
4. Discrepancies, conflicts in boundary lines, shortage in area, encroachments, or any other facts which a correct survey would disclose, and which are not shown by the public records.
5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b) or (c) are shown by the public records.
6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting, or relating to

(i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;

(ii) the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement erected on the Land;

(iii) the subdivision of land; or

(iv) environmental protection;

or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances, or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5.

(b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 6.

2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.

3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters

(a) created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;

(b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;

(c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11, 13 or 14); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.

4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of an Insured to comply with applicable doing-business laws of the state where the Land is situated.

5. Invalidity or unenforceability in whole or in part of the lien of the Insured Mortgage that arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law.

6. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that the transaction creating the lien of the Insured Mortgage, is

(a) a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer, or

(b) a preferential transfer for any reason not stated in Covered Risk 13(b) of this policy.

7. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching between Date of Policy and the date of recording of the Insured Mortgage in the Public Records. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11(b).

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.

2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.

3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.

4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and not shown by the Public Records.

5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.

6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

FORMERLY AMERICAN LAND TITLE ASSOCIATION OWNER'S POLICY (10-17-92)
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to building and zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement now or hereafter erected on the land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or area of the land or any parcel of which the land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that a notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
- (b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the land has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage Policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) which arise by reason of:

1. Taxes or assessments which are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the public records. Proceedings by a public agency which may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the public records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests or claims which are not shown by the public records but which could be ascertained by an inspection of the land or which may be asserted by persons in possession thereof.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, which are not shown by the public records.

which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without knowledge.

3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the insured claimant;
 - (b) not known to the Company, not recorded in the public records at Date of Policy, but known to the insured claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the insured claimant prior to the date the insured claimant became an insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the insured claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy; or
 - (e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the insured claimant had paid value for the estate or interest insured by this policy.
4. Any claim, which arises out of the transaction vesting in the insured the estate or interest insured by this policy, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that is based on:
 - (i) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
 - (ii) the transaction creating the estate or interest insured by this policy being deemed a preferential transfer except where the preferential transfer results from the failure:
 - (a) to timely record the instrument of transfer; or
 - (b) of such recordation to impart notice to a purchaser for value or a judgment or lien creditor.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting, or relating to
 - (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - (ii) the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement erected on the Land;
 - (iii) the subdivision of land; or
 - (iv) environmental protection;

or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances, or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5.

(b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 6.

2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.

3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters

(a) created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;

(b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;

(c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 9 and 10); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Title.

4. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that the transaction vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A, is

(a) a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or

(b) a preferential transfer for any reason not stated in Covered Risk 9 of this policy.

5. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching between Date of Policy and the date of recording of the deed or other instrument of transfer in the Public Records that vests Title as shown in Schedule A.

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses) that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.

2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown in the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.

3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.

4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and that are not shown by the Public Records.

5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.

6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.

EXCLUSIONS

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, You are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of any law or government regulation. This includes ordinances, laws and regulations concerning:
 - a. building
 - b. zoning
 - c. Land use
 - d. improvements on Land
 - e. land division
 - f. environmental protection

This Exclusion does not apply to violations or the enforcement of these matters if notice of the violation or enforcement appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 14, 15, 16, 17 or 24.

2. The failure of Your existing structures, or any part of them, to be constructed in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not apply to violations of building codes if notice of the violation appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date.

3. The right to take the Land by condemning it, unless:

- a. notice of exercising the right appears in the Public Records at the Policy Date; or
- b. the taking happened before the Policy Date and is binding on You if You bought the Land without Knowing of the taking.

4. Risks:
 - a. that are created, allowed, or agreed to by You, whether or not they appear in the Public Records.

- b. that are Known to You at the Policy Date, but not to Us, unless they appear in the Public Records at the Policy Date;

- c. that result in no loss to You; or

- d. that first occur after the Policy Date—this does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 7, 8.d., 22, 23, 24 or 25.

5. Failure to pay value for Your Title.

6. Lack of a right:
 - a. to any Land outside the area specifically described and referred to in paragraph 3 of Schedule A; and
 - b. in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch the Land.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 11 or 18.

LIMITATIONS ON COVERED RISKS

Your insurance for the following Covered Risks is limited on the Owner's Coverage Statement as follows:

- For Covered Risk 14, 15, 16, and 18, Your Deductible Amount and Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability shown in Schedule A. The deductible amounts and maximum dollar limits shown on Schedule A are as follows:

	Your Deductible Amount	Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability
Covered Risk 14:	1% of Policy Amount or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$10,000.00
Covered Risk 15:	1% of Policy Amount or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 16:	1% of Policy Amount or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 18:	1% of Policy Amount or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$5,000.00

EXCLUSIONS

In addition to the Exceptions in Schedule B, You are not insured against loss, costs, attorneys' fees, and expenses resulting from:

1. Governmental police power, and the existence or violation of those portions of any law or government regulation concerning:

- a. building;
- b. zoning;
- c. land use;
- d. improvements on the Land;
- e. land division; and
- f. environmental protection.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 8.a., 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 23 or 27.

2. The failure of Your existing structures, or any part of them, to be constructed in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 14 or 15.

3. The right to take the Land by condemning it. This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 17.

4. Risks:

- a. that are created, allowed, or agreed to by You, whether or not they are recorded in the Public Records;
- b. that are Known to You at the Policy Date, but not to Us, unless they are recorded in the Public Records at the Policy Date;
- c. that result in no loss to You; or
- d. that first occur after the Policy Date—this does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 7, 8.e., 25, 26, 27 or 28.

5. Failure to pay value for Your Title.

6. Lack of a right:

- a. to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in paragraph 3 of Schedule A; and
- b. in streets, alleys, or waterways that touch the Land.

This Exclusion does not limit the coverage described in Covered Risk 11 or 21.

LIMITATIONS ON COVERED RISKS

Your insurance for the following Covered Risks is limited on the Owner's Coverage Statement as follows:

- For Covered Risk 16, 18, 19, and 21 Your Deductible Amount and Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability shown in Schedule A.

The deductible amounts and maximum dollar limits shown on Schedule A are as follows:

	Your Deductible Amount	Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability
Covered Risk 16:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$10,000.00
Covered Risk 18:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 19:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$5,000.00 (whichever is less)	\$25,000.00
Covered Risk 21:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$2,500.00 (whichever is less)	\$5,000.00

ATTACHED COVERED RESIDENTIAL LOAN POLICY (10/15/01)
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance or governmental regulation (including but not limited to zoning laws, ordinances, or regulations) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land; (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvements now or hereafter erected on the Land; (iii) a separation in ownership or a change in the dimensions or areas of the Land or any parcel of which the Land is or was a part; or (iv) environmental protection, or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations, except to the extent that notice of the enforcement thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the Land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 12, 13, 14 and 16 of this policy.
(b) Any governmental police power not excluded by (a) above, except to the extent that a notice of the exercise thereof or a notice of a defect, lien or encumbrance resulting from a violation or alleged violation affecting the Land has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 12, 13, 14, and 16 of this policy.
2. Rights of eminent domain unless notice of the exercise thereof has been recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but not excluding from coverage any taking which has occurred prior to Date of Policy which would be binding on the rights of a purchaser for value without Knowledge.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - (b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss damage to the Insured Claimant;

(d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (this paragraph does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 8, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26); or

(e) resulting in loss or damage which would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.

4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of the Insured at Date of Policy, or the inability or failure of any subsequent owner of the indebtedness, to comply with applicable doing business laws of the state in which the Land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage, or claim thereof, which arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury, except as provided in Covered Risk 27, or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law.
6. Real property taxes or assessments of any governmental authority which become a lien on the Land subsequent to date of Policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided under Covered Risks 7, 8(e) and 26.
7. Any claim of invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to advances or modifications made after the Insured has Knowledge that the vestee shown in Schedule A is no longer the owner of the estate or interest covered by this policy. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 8.
8. Lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to each and every advance made after Date of Policy, and all interest charged thereon, over liens, encumbrances and other matters affecting the title, the existence of which are Known to the Insured at:
 - (a) The time of the advance; or
 - (b) The time a modification is made to the terms of the Insured Mortgage which changes the rate of interest charged, if the rate of interest is greater as a result of the modification than it would have been before the modification. This exclusion does not limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 8.
9. The failure of the residential structure, or any portion thereof to have been constructed before, on or after Date of Policy in accordance with applicable building codes. This exclusion does not apply to violations of building codes if notice of the violation appears in the Public Records at Date of Policy.

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees or expenses which arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting or relating to
 - (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - (ii) the character, dimensions or location of any improvement erected on the Land;
 - (iii) the subdivision of land; or
 - (iv) environmental protection;or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5, 6, 13(c), 13(d), 14 or 16.
 - (b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5, 6, 13(c), 13(d), 14 or 16.
2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters:
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - (b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27 or 28); or
 - (e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Insured Mortgage.
4. Unenforceability of the lien of the Insured Mortgage because of the inability or failure of an Insured to comply with applicable doing-business laws of the state where the Land is situated.
5. Invalidity or unenforceability in whole or in part of the lien of the Insured Mortgage that arises out of the transaction evidenced by the Insured Mortgage and is based upon usury, or any consumer credit protection or truth-in-lending law. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 26.
6. Any claim of invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage as to Advances or modifications made after the Insured has Knowledge that the vestee shown in Schedule A is no longer the owner of the estate or interest covered by this policy. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 11.
7. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching subsequent to Date of Policy. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 11(b) or 25.
8. The failure of the residential structure, or any portion of it, to have been constructed before, on or after Date of Policy in accordance with applicable building codes. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided in Covered Risk 5 or 6.

EXHIBIT A
DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

PARCEL 12, OF GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO, ACCORDING TO THE PLAT OF RECORD IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, RECORDED IN BOOK 194 OF MAPS, PAGE 26; EXCEPT ALL MINERALS AS RESERVED IN THE PATENT TO SAID LAND.

EXHIBIT "A"

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

PARCEL 13, OF GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO, ACCORDING TO THE PLAT OF RECORD IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA, RECORDED IN BOOK 194 OF MAPS, PAGE 26;

EXCEPT ALL MINERALS AS RESERVED IN THE PATENT TO SAID LAND.



Affidavit of Authority to Act as the Property Owner

1. This affidavit concerns the following parcel of land:

- a. Street Address: 12080max
- b. County Tax Assessor's Parcel Number: ~~216-79-005~~ 216-79-005
- c. General Location: 12080max
- d. Parcel Size: 4 Acres
- e. Legal Description: THE OLD BIRCHWOOD TRACT BEING PART OF THE BIRCHWOOD SUBDIVISION BEING PART OF THE 2112

(If the land is a platted lot, then write the lot number, subdivision name, and the plat's recording number and date. Otherwise, write "see attached legal description" and attach a legal description.)

2. I am the owner of the land or I am the duly and lawfully appointed agent of the owner of the land and have authority from the owner to sign this affidavit on the owner's behalf. If the land has more than one owner, then I am the agent for all of the owners, and the word "owner" in this affidavit refers to all of them.

3. I have authority from the owner to act for the owner before the City of Scottsdale with regard to any and all reviews, zoning map amendments, general plan amendments, development variances, abandonments, plats, lot splits, lot ties, use permits, building permits and other land use regulatory or related matters of every description involving the land, or involving adjacent or nearby lands in which the owner has (or may acquire) an interest, and all applications, dedications, payments, assurances, decisions, agreements, legal documents, commitments, waivers and other matters relating to any of them.

4. The City of Scottsdale is authorized to rely on my authority as described in this affidavit until three work days after the day the owner delivers to the Director of the Scottsdale Planning & Development Services Department a written statement revoking my authority.

5. I will immediately deliver to the Director of the City of Scottsdale Planning & Development Services Department written notice of any change in the ownership of the land or in my authority to act for the owner.

6. If more than one person signs this affidavit, each of them, acting alone, shall have the authority described in this affidavit, and each of them warrant to the City of Scottsdale the authority of the others.

7. Under penalty of perjury, I warrant and represent to the City of Scottsdale that this affidavit is true and complete. I understand that any error or incomplete information in this affidavit or any applications may invalidate approvals or other actions taken by the City of Scottsdale, may otherwise delay or prevent development of the land, and may expose me and the owner to other liability. I understand that people who have not signed this form may be prohibited from speaking for the owner at public meetings or in other city processes.

Name (printed)	Date	Signature
<u>DAVID RAUCH</u>	<u>10-20</u> , 20 <u>16</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>
<u>MANAGER</u>	_____, 20____	_____
_____	_____, 20____	_____
_____	_____, 20____	_____


Planning and Development Services

7447 E Indian School Road, Suite 105, Scottsdale, AZ 85251 • Phone: 480-312-7000 • Fax: 480-312-7088



Affidavit of Authority to Act as the Property Owner

1. This affidavit concerns the following parcel of land:
 - a. Street Address: N/A
 - b. County Tax Assessor's Parcel Number: 216-78-002
 - c. General Location: NEC 120th Street & Jomax Road
 - d. Parcel Size: Approximately 40 acres
 - e. Legal Description: THE GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO PER SURVEY MCR 194-26 PARCEL 13
(If the land is a platted lot, then write the lot number, subdivision name, and the plat's recording number and date. Otherwise, write "see attached legal description" and attach a legal description.)
2. I am the owner of the land or I am the duly and lawfully appointed agent of the owner of the land and have authority from the owner to sign this affidavit on the owner's behalf. If the land has more than one owner, then I am the agent for all of the owners, and the word "owner" in this affidavit refers to all of them.
3. I have authority from the owner to act for the owner before the City of Scottsdale with regard to any and all reviews, zoning map amendments, general plan amendments, development variances, abandonments, plats, lot splits, lot ties, use permits, building permits and other land use regulatory or related matters of every description involving the land; or involving adjacent or nearby lands in which the owner has (or may acquire) an interest, and all applications, dedications, payments, assurances, decisions, agreements, legal documents, commitments, waivers and other matters relating to any of them.
4. The City of Scottsdale is authorized to rely on my authority as described in this affidavit until three work days after the day the owner delivers to the Director of the Scottsdale Planning & Development Services Department a written statement revoking my authority.
5. I will immediately deliver to the Director of the City of Scottsdale Planning & Development Services Department written notice of any change in the ownership of the land or in my authority to act for the owner.
6. If more than one person signs this affidavit, each of them, acting alone, shall have the authority described in this affidavit, and each of them warrant to the City of Scottsdale the authority of the others.
7. Under penalty of perjury, I warrant and represent to the City of Scottsdale that this affidavit is true and complete. I understand that any error or incomplete information in this affidavit or any applications may invalidate approvals or other actions taken by the City of Scottsdale, may otherwise delay or prevent development of the land, and may expose me and the owner to other liability. I understand that people who have not signed this form may be prohibited from speaking for the owner at public meetings or in other city processes.

Name (printed)	Date	Signature
<u>Zach Sakas, President, Red Bird Vistas LLC</u>	<u>October 21, 2016</u>	<u></u>
_____	_____, 20__	_____
_____	_____, 20__	_____
_____	_____, 20__	_____

Planning and Development Services


7447 E Indian School Road, Suite 105, Scottsdale, AZ 85251 • Phone: 480-312-7000 • Fax: 480-312-7088

**Owner Certification
Acknowledging Receipt
Of
Notice Of Right To Appeal
Exactions And Dedications**

I hereby certify that I am the owner of property located at:

THE GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO PER SURVEY MCR 194-26 PARCEL 13
(address where development approval, building permits, or city required improvements and dedications are being required)

and hereby certify that I have received a notice that explains my right to appeal all exactions and/or dedications required by the City of Scottsdale as part of my property development on the parcel listed in the above address.



Signature of Property Owner

10/21/2016

Date

**Owner Certification
Acknowledging Receipt
Of
Notice Of Right To Appeal
Exactions And Dedications**

I hereby certify that I am the owner of property located at:

THE GOLDIE BROWN PINNACLE PEAK RANCH UNIT TWO PER SURVEY MCR 194-26 PARCEL 12
(address where development approval, building permits, or city required improvements and dedications are being required)

and hereby certify that I have received a notice that explains my right to appeal all exactions and/or dedications required by the City of Scottsdale as part of my property development on the parcel listed in the above address.

Ken S. ... Manager 10-20-2016
Signature of Property Owner Date

**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS
FOR
118th STREET AND JOMAX**

This Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for 118th Street and Jomax ("**Declaration**") is executed this _____ day of _____, 2017 by Toll Brothers AZ Construction Company, an Arizona corporation ("**Declarant**").

RECITALS

A. Declarant is the owner of the real property located in the City of Scottsdale, Maricopa County, Arizona, described on Exhibit A ("**Property**") attached hereto.

B. The Property shall generally be known as "**118th Street and Jomax.**" Declarant desires to develop the Property, together with such portions of the Annexable Property as are subsequently annexed to the Property, into a planned community of single-family residential homes.

C. For the purpose of protecting the value, desirability, attractiveness and character of the Property, Declarant intends that the Property shall be held, sold, and conveyed subject to the provisions hereof, which shall run with all of the Property. This Declaration shall be binding on all parties having any right, title or interest in the Property, or any part thereof, and shall inure to the benefit of such parties and their successors and assigns.

D. Declarant also desires to form a nonprofit corporation for the purpose of benefiting the Property, the Owners, and the Residents, which nonprofit corporation ("**Association**") will (i) acquire, operate, manage and maintain any Common Areas in the Property, (ii) establish, levy, collect and disburse the Assessments and other charges imposed hereunder, and (iii) as the agent and representative of the Members of the Association and of the Owners, and the Residents of the Property, administer and enforce this Declaration and enforce the use and other restrictions imposed on various parts of the Property.

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares, covenants and agrees as follows:

**ARTICLE 1
DEFINITIONS**

The following words, phrases or terms used in this Declaration shall have the following meanings:

1.1 "Annexable Property" means any real property within a radius of two miles of the exterior boundary of the property described in Exhibit A. No part of the Annexable Property shall be subject to this Declaration until such portion of the Annexable Property is annexed to the Property pursuant to the provisions of Article 13.

1.2 "Areas of Association Responsibility" means: (a) all of the Common Area; (b) all land, and the Improvements situated thereon, located within the boundaries of a Lot or a public right-of-way which the Association is obligated to maintain, repair, and replace pursuant to the terms of this Declaration, a Supplemental Declaration or other Recorded document executed by the Declarant or the Association; and (c) all land or right-of-way easements which are dedicated to a governmental entity and which the governmental entity requires the Association to maintain.

1.3 **"Articles"** means the Articles of Incorporation of the Association as the same may from time to time be amended or supplemented.

1.4 **"Assessment"** means a Regular Assessment, Special Assessment, Enforcement Assessment, and Benefited Property Assessment.

1.5 **"Assessment Lien"** means the lien created and imposed by Article 8.

1.6 **"Association"** means the 118th Street and Jomax Community Association, an Arizona nonprofit corporation.

1.7 **"Association Expenses"** means the actual and estimated expenses incurred or anticipated to be incurred by or on behalf of the Association including any allocations to reserves determined by the Board to be necessary and appropriate, and all other financial liabilities of the Association.

1.8 **"Association Rules" or "Rules"** means the rules adopted by the Board pursuant to Section 6.6.

1.9 **"Benefited Property Assessment"** means an assessment levied by the Board pursuant to Section 8.5.

1.10 **"Board"** means the Board of Directors of the Association.

1.11 **"Builder"** means any Owner designated as a "Builder" by the Declarant in a Supplemental Declaration or other Recorded Instrument.

1.12 **"Bylaws"** means the Bylaws of the Association, as amended from time to time.

1.13 **"Class A Member"** shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.2.1.

1.14 **"Class B Member"** shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.2.2.

1.15 **"Collection Costs"** mean all costs, fees, charges, and expenditures, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees (whether or not a legal action is filed), court costs, filing fees, and recording fees incurred by the Association in collecting and/or enforcing payment of Assessments, late fees, demand fees, interest or other amounts payable to the Association pursuant to the Project Documents.

1.16 **"Common Area" or "Common Areas"** means all land, together with all Improvements situated thereon, which the Association at any time owns in fee or in which the Association has a leasehold interest for as long as the Association is the owner of the fee or leasehold interest, except Common Area shall not include any Lot the Association acquires by the foreclosure of the Assessment Lien or by any deed in lieu of foreclosure.

1.17 **"Covenants"** means the covenants, conditions, restrictions, assessments, charges, servitudes, liens, reservations and easements set forth herein.

1.18 **"Declarant"** means Toll Brothers AZ Construction Company, an Arizona corporation, and any Person to whom it may expressly assign any or all its rights under this Declaration by a Recorded Instrument.

1.19 "Declarant Control Period" means the period commencing upon the Recording of this Declaration and ending on the date the Class B Membership in the Association terminates pursuant to Section 7.2.2.

1.20 "Declaration" means this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for 118th Street and Jomax, as amended from time to time.

1.21 "Declaration of Annexation" means a declaration Recorded pursuant to the provisions of Article 13 for the purpose of annexing any portion of the Annexable Property to the Property.

1.22 "Declaration of De-annexation" means a declaration Recorded pursuant to the provisions of Article 13 for the purpose of de-annexing any portion of the Property.

1.23 "Deed" means a Deed or other instrument conveying the fee simple title in any portion of the Property from one Owner to another Owner;

1.24 "Deficiency Assessments" means assessments which are imposed against Lots owned by Declarant and Builders pursuant to Section 8.7.

1.25 "Design Guidelines" means those architectural and design guidelines established by the Design Review Committee pursuant to the provisions of Article 5.

1.26 "Design Review Committee" means the committee to be created pursuant to Article 5.

1.27 "Development Plan" means the plan or plans maintained in the offices of the Association depicting the plan for future development of portions of the Property and Annexable Property. The Development Plan, or any portion thereof, may from time to time be amended at the sole and absolute discretion of Declarant.

1.28 "Dwelling Unit" means any building or portion of a building situated upon a Lot designed and intended for use and occupancy as a residence by a Single Family.

1.29 "Enforcement Assessment" means an assessment levied pursuant to Section 8.4.

1.30 "First Mortgage" means any deed of trust or mortgage Recorded against a Lot which has priority over all other deeds of trust or mortgages Recorded against the same Lot.

1.31 "Improvement" means: (a) a Dwelling Unit or other building; (b) a fence or wall; (c) a swimming pool, tennis court, basketball goal, backboard or apparatus or playground equipment; (d) a road, driveway or parking area; (e) a tree, plant, shrub, grass or other landscaping improvement of any type or kind; (f) statuary, fountain, artistic work, craft work, figurine or ornamentation of any type or kind; and (g) any other structure of any type, kind or nature.

1.32 "In Good Standing" means that the Owner or Member is not delinquent in the payment of any Assessment or any other amounts owed to the Association, and the Owner, as well as any Resident or guest, is not in violation of the Project Documents.

1.33 "Lot" means any part of the Property designated as a residential Lot on any Plat Recorded with respect to any portion of the Property and, where the context indicates or requires, any Improvements constructed from time to time thereon.

1.34 **"Maintenance Charges"** means any and all costs assessed pursuant to Article 12.

1.35 **"Member"** means any Person holding a Membership in the Association pursuant to this Declaration, as further set forth in Section 7.2.

1.36 **"Membership"** means a Membership in the Association and the rights granted to the Owners pursuant to Article 7 to participate in the Association.

1.37 **"Owner"** means (when so capitalized) the record holder of legal title to the fee simple interest in any portion of the Property, but excluding those who hold such title merely as security for the performance of an obligation. In the case of any portion of the Property the fee simple title to which is vested of Record in a seller under a valid and outstanding Agreement or Contract of Sale, as defined in the applicable Arizona statutes, legal title shall be deemed to be in the purchaser under such Agreement or Contract of Sale. In the case of any portion of the Property the fee simple title to which is vested of Record in a trustee pursuant to the applicable Arizona statutes, legal title shall be deemed to be in the Trustor. An Owner shall include any Person who holds record title to any portion of the Property in joint ownership with any other Person or who holds an undivided fee interest in such Lot.

1.38 **"Person"** means a natural person, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, trust or any other legal entity.

1.39 **"Plat"** means any subdivision plat Recorded with respect to any portion of the Property.

1.40 **"Project Documents"** means this Declaration, any Declaration of Annexation, the Articles, the Bylaws, the Association Rules, the Design Guidelines, any amendments to any of the foregoing, and any duly adopted resolutions of the Board.

1.41 **"Property"** means the Property legally described in Exhibit A attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference, together with all Improvements constructed thereon from time to time, and all portions of the Annexable Property to the extent annexed pursuant to the provisions of Article 13. The Property shall not be deemed to include any portion of the Annexable Property until such time as the Annexable Property or any portion thereof is annexed to the Property pursuant to the applicable provisions hereof.

1.42 **"Recording" or "Recordation"** means placing an instrument of public record in the office of the County Recorder of Maricopa County, Arizona, and **"Recorded"** means having been so placed of public record.

1.43 **"Reduced Assessments"** means assessments which are imposed against Lots owned by Declarant and any Builder pursuant to Section 8.6.

1.44 **"Regular Assessments"** means assessments which are imposed against Lots pursuant to Section 8.2.

1.45 **"Resident"** means each natural person legally occupying or residing in a Dwelling Unit.

1.46 **"Single Family"** means a group of one or more persons each related to the other by blood, marriage, or legal adoption, or a group of not more than three (3) persons not all so related, who maintain a common household in a Dwelling Unit.

1.47 "Special Assessment" means any assessment levied and assessed pursuant to Section 8.3.

1.48 "Supplemental Declaration" means a supplemental Declaration as set forth in Section 4.25.

1.49 "Visible From Neighboring Property" means, with respect to any given object, that such object is, or would be, visible to a natural person six feet (6') tall, standing on the same plane as the object being viewed at a distance of one hundred feet (100') or less from the nearest boundary of the property being viewed. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Design Review Committee shall have the right to determine the meaning of the term "Visible From Neighboring Property" as applied on a case by case basis, and the determination of the Design Review Committee shall be binding in that regard, subject to any appeal granted by the Board.

ARTICLE 2 PLAN OF DEVELOPMENT

2.1 **Purpose and Binding Effect.** Declarant intends by this Declaration to impose upon the Property covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements to create a general plan of development for Property and to provide a flexible and reasonable procedure for the administration, maintenance, preservation, use, and enjoyment of the Property. The Declarant declares that all of the Property shall be held, sold, used, and conveyed subject to the Covenants which are for the purpose of protecting the value, desirability, and appearance of the Property. Declarant further declares that all of Covenants shall run with the Property and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Declarant and all Owners and Residents and all other Persons having or acquiring any right, title, or interest in the Property or any part thereof, their heirs, successors, successors in title, and assigns. Each Person who acquires any right, title, or interest in the Property, or any part thereof, agrees to abide by all of the provisions of the Project Documents. This Declaration shall be binding upon and shall be for the benefit of and enforceable by the Association.

2.2 **Disclaimer of Representations and Implied Covenants.** The Declarant makes no representation or warranty that the Property will be developed in accordance with the zoning or development Plan for the Property as it exists as of the Recording of this Declaration. Each Owner, Resident and other Person acquiring any Lot or other property in the Property acknowledges that the zoning and/or the Development Plan may be amended from time to time by the City of Scottsdale and/or the Declarant. The Declarant makes no warranties or representations, express or implied, as to the binding effect or enforceability of all or any portion of the Project Documents or as to the compliance of any provision of the Project Documents with public laws, ordinances, or regulations applicable to the Property. Nothing contained in this Declaration and nothing which may be represented to a purchaser by real estate brokers or salesmen shall be deemed to create any implied covenants, servitudes or restrictions with respect to the use of any property subject to this Declaration or any part of the Annexable Property.

2.3 **Development Plan.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration to the contrary, the Declarant, with any applicable approval required by the City of Scottsdale, but without obtaining the consent of any other Owner or Person, shall have the right to make changes or modifications to the zoning and Development Plan with respect to any property owned by the Declarant in any way which the Declarant desires including, but not limited to, changing the density of all or any portion of the property owned by such Declarant or changing the nature or extent of the uses to which the property may be devoted.

2.4 Further Subdivision, Property Restrictions, Rezoning and Timeshares. Without the prior written approval of the Association and the Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property), no Owner (other than the Declarant) shall do any of the following: (a) further subdivide a Lot or separate a Lot into smaller lots; (b) convey or transfer less than all of a Lot; (c) replat a Lot or combine a Lot with other Lots; (d) record covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements against any Lot; (e) file any application for zoning, rezoning, variances or use permits pertaining to any Lot with any governmental entity having jurisdiction; or (f) subject or use a Lot for any timesharing, cooperative, weekly, monthly or any other type of revolving or periodic occupancy by multiple owners, cooperators, licensees, lessees, occupants or timesharing participants.

2.5 City of Scottsdale Disclosure Requirement. Pursuant to City of Scottsdale ("City") requirement, the following restrictions are hereby disclosed to all Persons acquiring a Lot:

(a) The streets within the Association shall be owned by the Association as the City Council;

(b) The City shall not accept Common Area within the Project, including, but not limited to, landscape buffers, natural area open space ("NAOS"), drainage easements, detention basins, and private access ways, for ownership or maintenance, except as may otherwise be approved by the City Council;

(c) NAOS square footages required by the City on each Lot shall not be reduced;

(d) Conservation easements on any Lot or Common Area as shown on the Plat shall not be released by any Person;

(e) Lots with both R1-70 ESL and O-S ESL zoning designations shall conform to both districts' standards.

(f) Non-indigenous plant material that has the potential to reach a mature height greater than twenty (20) feet shall not be planted within the Property.

2.6 Security. From time to time the Association may, but shall not be required, to provide measures or take actions that directly or indirectly are intended to improve safety in the Property. However, the Association should not be considered a guarantor or insurer of security in the Property and shall have no duty to provide security. It shall be the sole responsibility of each Owner and Resident (including family members, invitees and guests) to protect his/her person and property and all responsibility to provide such security shall be solely with such Owner or Resident. Neither Declarant nor the Association, including their respective members, officers, directors, and agents, shall be held liable for any loss, damage, or personal injury by reason of failure to provide adequate security or ineffectiveness of safety measures undertaken in the Property.

ARTICLE 3

EASEMENTS AND RIGHTS OF ENJOYMENT IN COMMON AREAS

3.1 Easements of Enjoyment. Declarant and every Owner and Resident of the Property shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Areas which shall be appurtenant to, and shall pass with, the title to every Lot subject to the following provisions:

(a) The right of the Association to charge reasonable admission and other special use fees for the use of the Common Areas or any facilities constructed thereon;

(b) The right of the Association to suspend the voting rights, right to use of the facilities and other Common Areas by any Member, and any other rights incidental to Membership (including, but not limited to, the right to Design Review Committee review and approval of proposed Improvements), (i) for any period during which any Assessment against his Lot remains delinquent, (ii) for a reasonable period (as determined by the Board) for any infraction of this Declaration or the Association Rules, and (iii) for successive sixty (60) day periods if any such infraction is not corrected during any prior sixty (60) day suspension period;

(c) The right of the Association to regulate the use of the Common Areas through the Association Rules and to prohibit or limit access to certain Common Areas, such as specified landscaped areas. The Association Rules shall be intended, in the absolute discretion of the Board, to enhance the preservation of the Common Areas for the safety and convenience of the users thereof, and otherwise shall serve to promote the best interests of the Owners and Residents;

(d) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Areas to any entity for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Association. Security interests, leases, easements, and licenses shall not be considered dedications or transfers for purposes of this Section. Except for dedications to public entities or utilities, which shall not require approval of the Members, no such dedication or transfer shall be effective unless approved by (i) at least two-thirds (2/3rds) of the eligible votes of a quorum of the Members who are voting in Person or by absentee ballot (or by proxy during the Declarant Control Period) at a meeting of the Association duly called for such purpose where quorum is present and (ii) the Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property). In addition, if ingress or egress to any Lot is provided through the Common Area, then any dedication or transfer of such Common Area shall be subject to such Lot Owner's continuing right and easement for ingress and egress;

(e) The right of the Association to change the use of the Common Areas in accordance with this Declaration.

3.2 Easements to Facilitate Development.

3.2.1 Declarant and each Builder shall have a blanket easement over the Common Areas in order to construct Improvements thereon and in connection with the construction of Dwelling Units on Lots within the Property.

3.2.2 Neither the Declarant nor any Builder shall exercise any of the rights or easements reserved by or granted pursuant to this Section 3.2 in such a manner as to unreasonably interfere with the construction, development, or occupancy of any part of the Property.

3.2.3 The rights and easements reserved by or granted pursuant to this Section 3.2 shall continue so long as the Declarant or any Builder, as the case may be, owns any Lot. Declarant and each Builder may make limited temporary assignments of their easement rights under this Declaration to any Person performing construction, installation, or maintenance on any portion of the Property.

3.3 Utility Easements. A nonexclusive, perpetual blanket easement is hereby created over and through the Common Areas, and a limited, specific easement over and through those portions of the Property shown as public utility easement areas on any Plat is hereby created, for the purpose of:

(a) Installing, constructing, operating, maintaining, repairing or replacing equipment used to provide to any portion of the Property any utilities, including, without limitation, water, sewer, drainage, gas, electricity, telephone and television service, whether public or private;

(b) Ingress and egress to install, construct, operate, maintain, repair and replace such equipment; and

(c) Exercising the rights under the easement.

Such easement is hereby granted to any Person providing such utilities or installing, constructing, maintaining, repairing, or replacing equipment related thereto. Any pipes, conduits, lines, wires, transformers, and any other apparatus necessary for the provision or metering of any utility may be installed or relocated only where permitted by the Declarant or any Builder, where contemplated on any Plat, or where approved by resolution of the Board. Equipment used to provide or meter such utilities or services may be installed aboveground during periods of construction if approved by the Declarant and any Builder owning the Property. The Person providing the service, or installing a utility pursuant to this easement shall install, construct, maintain, repair or replace the equipment used to provide or meter utilities as promptly and expeditiously as possible, and shall restore the surface of the land and the improvements situated thereon to their original condition as soon as possible.

3.4 Easement for Maintenance of Areas of Association Responsibility. The Association shall have an easement upon and over the Lots for the purpose of carrying out its powers and duties under the Project Documents.

3.5 Easements for Encroachments. If any Improvement constructed by or for a Builder or Declarant on any Lot now or hereafter encroaches on any other portion of the Property by an amount of deviation permitted by customary construction tolerances, a perpetual easement is hereby granted to the extent of any such encroachment, and the owner of the encroaching Improvement shall also have an easement for the limited purpose of the maintenance and repair of the encroaching Improvement.

3.6 Delegation of Use. Any Member may, in accordance with this Declaration and the Association Rules and the limitations therein contained, delegate his right of enjoyment in the Common Areas and facilities to the members of his family or his Residents.

ARTICLE 4 PERMITTED USES AND RESTRICTIONS

4.1 Residential Purposes. All Lots and Dwelling Units within the Property shall be used for Single Family residential purposes. No gainful occupation, profession, business, trade, or other nonresidential use shall be conducted on or in any Lot or Dwelling Unit, provided that an Owner or any Resident may conduct limited business activities in a Dwelling Unit so long as (a) the existence or operation of the business activity is not apparent or detectible by sight, sound, or smell from outside the Dwelling Unit, (b) the business activity conforms to all applicable zoning requirements, (c) the business activity does not involve door-to-door solicitation of other Owners or Residents, (d) the business activity does not generate drive-up traffic or customer or client parking, and (e) the business activity is consistent with the residential character of the Property, does not constitute a nuisance or a hazardous or offensive use, and does not threaten the security or safety of other Owners or Residents, as may be determined in the sole discretion of the Board. No Lot will ever be used, allowed, or authorized to be used in any way, directly or indirectly, for any business, commercial, manufacturing, industrial, mercantile, commercial storage, vending, or other similar uses or purposes, provided, however, that the Declarant and each Builder, and their respective agents, successors, or assigns, may use the Property, including any Lots, for

any of the foregoing uses as may be required, convenient, or incidental to the construction and sale of Dwelling Units thereon, including, without limitation, for the purposes of a business office, management office, storage area, construction yard, signage, model sites and display and sales office during the construction and sales period. The Board shall have broad authority to enact rules and regulations to implement this Article 4.

4.2 Animals. No animal, bird, poultry, or livestock, other than a reasonable number of generally recognized house or yard pets, shall be maintained on any Lot and then only if they are kept, bred, or raised thereon solely as domestic pets and not for commercial purposes. No house or yard pets shall be allowed to make an unreasonable amount of noise or to become a nuisance. No structure for the care, housing, or confinement of any house or yard pet shall be maintained so as to be Visible From Neighboring Property. Upon the written request of any Member or Resident, the Board shall conclusively determine, in its sole and absolute discretion, whether, for the purposes of this section, a particular animal, bird, poultry, or livestock is a generally recognized house or yard pet, whether such a pet is a nuisance, or whether the number of animals or birds on any such property is reasonable. Any decision rendered by the Board shall be enforceable in the same manner as other restrictions contained herein and in this Declaration. The Board may adopt such rules and regulations relating to animals permitted and maintained on the Property.

4.3 Temporary Occupancy and Temporary Building. No trailer, basement of any incomplete building, tent, shack, garage or barn, and no temporary buildings or structures of any kind, shall be used at any time for a residence, either temporary or permanent. Temporary buildings or structures as approved in writing by the Declarant may be used during the construction of a Dwelling Unit on any Lot, provided that they shall be removed immediately after the completion of construction.

4.4 Diseases, Insects, and Pests. No Owner shall permit any thing or condition to exist upon any Lot which shall induce, breed, or harbor infectious plant diseases, insects, or pests.

4.5 Antennas. No antenna, aerial, satellite dish or other device for the transmission or reception of television or radio (including amateur or ham radio) signals of any kind (collectively referred to herein as "Antennas") will be allowed outside any Dwelling Unit, except a device covered by 47 C.F.R. § 1.400 (Over-the-Air Reception Devices Rule), as amended, repealed, or recodified, will be permitted. Any such device shall comply with the applicable antenna installation rules of the Association and shall be mounted, to the extent reasonably possible, so as to not be Visible From Neighboring Property or the street. The devices governed by 47 C.F.R. § 1.400 (Over-the-Air Reception Devices Rule) as of the date of the recording of this Declaration are as follows:

(a) Direct Broadcast Satellite ("DBS") antennas one meter in diameter or less, and designed to receive direct broadcast satellite service, including direct-to-home satellite service, or receive or transmit fixed wireless signals via satellite;

(b) Multi-point Distribution Service ("MDS") antennas one meter or less in diameter or diagonal measurement, designed to receive video programming services (wireless cable) or to receive or transmit fixed wireless signals other than via satellite;

(c) Antennas designed to receive local television broadcast signals ("TVBS");
and

(d) Antennas designed to receive and/or transmit data services, including Internet access.

If the FCC expands the types of antennas that fall under the FCC Rule, this Section 4.5 shall encompass those antennas as well.

Subject to any limitations imposed by law, any transmission cable for a receiver to the house must be underground. The Board is hereby vested with the broadest discretion to enact rules and regulations to implement this Article to conform to the law. The Board may enact rules and regulations that are more restrictive than this Section 4.5, if permissible by federal and state law.

4.6 Mineral Exploration. No Lot shall be used in any manner to explore for or to remove any water, oil or other hydrocarbons, minerals of any kind, gravel, earth or any earth substance of any kind.

4.7 Trash and Recycling Containers and Collection. No garbage or trash shall be placed or kept on any Lot, except in covered containers of a type, size, and style which are approved by the Board and provided by the City of Scottsdale or other authorized provider. The Board may adopt such reasonable rules and regulations as it deems necessary regarding trash containers and collection of trash. In no event shall such containers be maintained so as to be Visible From Neighboring Property except to make the same available for collection and then only until nine (9) a.m. the day following collection. Trash containers shall be placed on the street, not the sidewalks, for collection, unless otherwise required by the garbage collection company. All rubbish, trash or garbage shall be promptly removed from all Lots and shall not be allowed to accumulate thereon. No outdoor incinerators shall be kept or maintained on any Lot.

4.8 Clothes Drying Facilities. Outside clotheslines or other outside facilities for drying or airing clothes shall not be erected, placed, or maintained on any Lot, unless they are erected, placed, and maintained exclusively within a fenced service yard or otherwise concealed and are not Visible From Neighboring Property.

4.9 Party Walls and Fences. A party wall and party fence shall be defined as any wall or fence, as the case may be, that is located between Lots or between Lots and an Area of Association Responsibility whether the wall or fence is located directly on the dividing line between the Lots or between the Lots and an Area of Association Responsibility or whether it is not located directly on the dividing line but serves as the wall or fence separating the Lots or separating the Lots and an Area of Association Responsibility. For purposes of this Section 4.9, the definition offence shall include view fencing. Except as hereinafter provided, the rights and duties of Owners with respect to party walls or party fences between Lots, or between Lots and Common Areas, shall be as follows:

(a) The Owners of contiguous Lots who have a party wall or party fence shall both equally have the right to use such wall or fence, provided that such use by one Owner does not interfere with the use and enjoyment of same by the other Owner.

(b) In the event that any party wall or party fence located between Lots is damaged or destroyed through the act of an Owner or any of his Residents, agents, trees, irrigation systems, guests, or members of his family (whether or not such act is negligent or otherwise culpable), it shall be the obligation of such Owner to rebuild and repair the party wall, or party fence without cost to the Owner of the adjoining Lot or the Association, if the party wall or party fence is adjacent to an Area of Association Responsibility.

(c) Except as provided in Subsection 4.9(b), in the event any party wall or party fence located between Lots is destroyed or damaged (including deterioration from ordinary wear and tear and lapse of time), it shall be the obligation of all Owners whose Lots adjoin such party

wall or party fence to rebuild and repair such wall or fence at their joint expense, such expense to be allocated among the Owners in accordance with the frontage of their Lots on the party wall or party fence.

(d) In the event any party wall or party fence located between a Lot and an Area of Association Responsibility is destroyed or damaged (including deterioration from ordinary wear and tear and lapse of time), the Association shall be responsible for all maintenance thereof, including the painting of all portions of any fencing, subject to the provisions of Section 12.1, except that the Owner of the Lot shall be responsible for patching, painting, and otherwise maintaining the surface of any solid construction party wall facing his Lot. The Association shall charge the Owner of the Lot a Benefited Property Assessment equal to one-half of the cost of any structural repairs or replacements to the party wall or party fence bordering the Owner's Lot, and one-half of the cost of the painting of any party fences. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, if destruction or damage to any party wall or party fence located between Lots and an Area of Association Responsibility is caused by an act of an Owner or any of his Residents, the Association may charge the Owner of the Lot a Benefitted Property Assessment equal to the entire cost of the repair or replacement.

(e) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, there shall be no impairment of the structural integrity of any party wall or party fence without the prior consent of all Owners of any interest therein whether by way of easement or in fee.

4.10 Overhead Encroachments.

4.10. No tree, root, shrub or planting of any kind on any Lot shall be allowed to overhang or otherwise to encroach visibly upon any other Lot without the approval of the Owner of the affected Lot.

4.10.2 No tree, root, shrub or planting of any kind on any Lot shall be allowed to overhang or otherwise to encroach upon any sidewalk, street, pedestrian way, party wall for which the Association has any repair or maintenance responsibility, or Area of Association Responsibility from ground level to a height of eight feet (8') without the prior written approval of the Design Review Committee.

4.11 Window Coverings. In no event shall the interior or exterior of any windows be covered with reflective material, such as foil, or with paper, bed sheets, or other temporary coverings. The Board shall have the broadest authority to enact rules and regulations relating to window coverings.

4.12 Garages and Driveways. The interior of all garages situated upon any Lot shall be maintained by the respective Owners thereof in a neat and clean condition. It is recommended and preferred that garage doors be kept closed unless vehicles or Persons are entering or exiting, work is being performed on the Lot, or a Resident is nearby. A carport may not be built in addition to or as a replacement for a garage, unless initially constructed by the Declarant or a Builder.

4.13 Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning Units. No heating, air conditioning or evaporative cooling units or equipment shall be placed, constructed or maintained upon the Property, including, but not limited to, upon the roof or exterior walls of any structure on any part of the Property unless (a) where such unit or equipment is installed upon the roof of any structure upon the Property, such unit or equipment is fully screened from view from any adjacent Lots by a parapet wall which conforms architecturally with such structure, or (b) in all other cases, such unit or equipment is attractively screened or concealed and is not Visible From Neighboring Property, which means of screening or concealment shall (in either case (a) or (b)) be subject to the regulations and the prior written approval of the Design

Review Committee, provided, however, that where such unit or equipment is Visible From Neighboring Property solely through a "view fence", no screening or concealment shall be required.

4.14 Solar Collection Panels or Devices. Declarant recognizes the benefits to be gained by permitting the use of solar energy as an alternative source of electrical power for residential use. At the same time, Declarant desires to promote and preserve the attractive appearance of the Property and the improvements thereon, thereby protecting the value generally of the Property and the various portions thereof, and of the various Owners' respective investments therein. Therefore, subject to the restrictions of applicable law and prior written approval of the plans therefor by the Design Review Committee, solar collecting panels and devices may be placed, constructed, or maintained upon any Lot within the Property (including upon the roof of any structure upon any Lot). The Design Review Committee may adopt rules and regulations regarding the placement of solar energy devices in order to limit, to the extent possible, the visual impact of such solar collecting panels and devices when viewed by a Person six feet (6') tall standing at ground level on adjacent properties. The restrictions in this Section 4.14 shall be subject to any limitations imposed by law.

4.15 Basketball Goals. The Design Review Committee may adopt such rules and regulations as it deems appropriate relating to the construction and placement of basketball goals or similar structures or devices (whether mounted on a pole, wall, roof, or portable unit).

4.16 Vehicles; Parking.

4.16.1 Vehicles that do not exceed factory settings of one (1) ton in carrying load or cargo capacity, ninety-six inches (96") in height or width, or two hundred fifty inches (250") in length, may be parked in a closed garage or on a private driveway (including approved, paved driveway extensions) appurtenant to a Dwelling Unit. No vehicle or equipment shall be parked or stored in or upon the Common Areas, including, without limitation, any private streets, except as the Board may designate in such rule and regulations as the Board may designate and adopt in its sole discretion (and the Board in its sole discretion may prohibit such other vehicles and equipment completely). A vehicle permitted to park on a driveway or approved driveway extension must park on the paved surface of the Lot. No vehicle may be parked on any other portion of a Lot. No vehicle may be parked on a sidewalk or on a driveway so as to encroach on a sidewalk for any length of time.

4.16.2 No other vehicle, including, but not limited to, mobile homes, motor homes, boats, recreational vehicles, trailers, semi-trucks, campers, permanent tents, or similar vehicles or equipment that exceeds factory settings of one (1) ton in carry load or cargo capacity, ninety-six inches (96") in height or width, or two hundred and fifty inches (250") in length, or similar vehicles or equipment, shall be kept, placed or maintained upon the Property or any street or roadway adjacent thereto, except (i) within a garage approved by the Design Review Committee, or (ii) in such areas and subject to such rules and regulations as the Board may designate and adopt in its sole discretion (and the Board in its sole discretion may prohibit such other vehicles and equipment completely).

4.16.3 No vehicle (including, but not limited to, those enumerated in the preceding sentences) shall be constructed, reconstructed, or repaired on driveways or on any roadway therein or adjacent thereto except within the garage. No motor vehicles of any kind which are not in operating condition shall be parked in any unenclosed parking areas (including, but not limited to, private driveways appurtenant to a Dwelling Unit). For purposes of this Section 4.16.3, a vehicle is not in operating condition if it is not running, has a flat or missing tire for ten (10) or more days, or is not properly licensed and registered.

4.16.4 The provisions of this Section 4.16 shall not apply to vehicles of Declarant, any Builder or its respective employees, agents, affiliates, contractors or subcontractors during the course of construction activities upon or about the Property. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the restrictions on parking on streets shall not apply to vehicles permitted by law to park on streets.

4.17 Landscaping and Maintenance. Within ninety (90) days of acquiring a Lot with a Dwelling Unit thereon, each Owner (other than Declarant or any Builder) shall landscape (if not already landscaped) such Lot. Each Owner shall submit a landscaping plan to the Design Review Committee for review and approval pursuant to Article 5.

Within one hundred and eighty (180) days of acquiring a Lot with a Dwelling Unit thereon, each Owner (other than Declarant or any Builder) shall landscape (if not already landscaped) the rear yard of such Lot. If any portion of the rear yard landscaping will be Visible from Neighboring Property, the Owner shall submit a landscaping plan to the Design Review Committee for review and approval pursuant to Article 5 for the portion of such landscaping that would be Visible from Neighboring Property.

Each Owner shall maintain the landscaping on such Owner's Lot, shall keep the land free of debris and weeds at all times, and shall promptly repair portions of the landscaping which have been damaged. Each Owner shall maintain all Improvements on the Lot in a neat, clean and attractive condition consistent in appearance with other properly maintained, improved Lots within the Property, as determined by the Board. In the event any such landscaping is damaged or disturbed as a result of the installation or maintenance of any utility lines, cables or conduits for the use or benefit of the Owner of the Lot, then, in that event, such Owner shall promptly repair and restore any damage or disturbance to such landscaping in accordance with the landscape plans previously approved by the Design Review Committee, if applicable. Each Owner shall promptly (i) replace any dead tree and (ii) restore any uprooted or toppled tree to an upright position if such tree is Visible From a Neighboring Property, provided that, if the Owner wishes to replace the tree with a different type of tree, then the Owner shall submit a plan to the Design Review Committee for review and approval pursuant to Article 5.

4.18 Prohibited Uses. No use which is offensive by reason of odor, fumes, dust, smoke, noise, glare, heat, sound, vibration, radiation or pollution, or which constitutes a nuisance or unreasonable source of annoyance, or which is hazardous by reason of risk of fire or explosion, or which is injurious to the reputation of any Owner, shall be permitted on any Lot. No use which is in violation of the laws (after taking into account the application of any validly granted or adopted variance, exception, or special use ordinance or regulation) of the United States, the State of Arizona, City of Scottsdale, or any other governmental entity having jurisdiction over the Property shall be conducted on any Lot.

4.19 Dust Control. The areas on each Lot which are not improved with buildings ("Clear Areas") shall be landscaped as provided in Section 4.17. After a sale of any Lot by Declarant, until such landscaping is installed, the Clear Areas shall be maintained in a neat and attractive condition, free of weeds and debris and the Owner thereof shall take necessary and appropriate measures to prevent and control the emanation of dust and dirt from the Clear Areas, which may include the use of gravel, grass, ground cover, or the sealing of the ground surface. After landscaping has been installed, each Owner shall continue to maintain his Lot in a manner which minimizes the possibility of dust being transmitted into the air and over adjacent properties.

4.20 Nuisances. No rubbish or debris of any kind shall be placed or permitted to accumulate upon any portion of the Property for any unreasonable time, and no odors shall be permitted to arise

therefrom, so as to render the Property or any portion thereof unsanitary, unsightly, offensive or detrimental to any other portion of the Property in the vicinity thereof or to its Owners or Residents. No loud, noxious, or offensive activity shall be carried on or permitted on any Lot, nor shall anything be done thereon which may be, or may become, an annoyance or nuisance to Persons or property in the vicinity of such Lot, or which shall interfere with the quiet enjoyment of each of the Owners and Residents. Owners shall not allow any standing bodies of water to accumulate on their Lot, including, but not limited to, neglected pools, spas, or water features, that could become breeding environments for mosquitos or other insects. The Board shall have the right to determine, in its sole discretion, whether the provisions of this Section 4.20 have been violated. Any decision rendered by the Board shall be enforceable and be binding in the same manner as other restrictions in this Declaration. Nothing contained in the foregoing shall be construed to prevent the construction, installation, sales, or marketing by any Declarant or Builder of any Dwelling Units on any Lot within the Property.

4.21 Drainage. No Owner or Resident or other Person shall interfere with the drainage established for any portion of the Property by Declarant or any Builder. No Owner or Resident or other Person shall obstruct, divert, alter or interfere in any way with the drainage of ground and surface water upon, across, or over any portion of the Lots, rights-of-way, Common Area(s) or other portions of the Property, including, but not limited to, construction or installation of any type of structure or vegetation. Each Owner shall, at its own expense, maintain the drainage ways and channels on its Lot (if any) in proper condition free from obstruction. The Association shall have the right, after ten (10) days' notice to an Owner, except in the case of emergency (in which case the Association shall have an immediate right of access), to repair or otherwise maintain the drainage way or channel on said Owner's Lot, which the Association, acting through the Design Review Committee, determines has not been maintained by the Owner in compliance with this provision. All costs and expenses, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred by the Association, shall be borne by the Owner, and shall be paid to the Association upon demand, plus interest at an annual rate of twelve percent (12%) from ten (10) days after said demand until paid in full. Any sum not paid by an Owner may be treated as an assessment, subject to lien, and collected in like manner as Assessments levied pursuant to this Declaration. For the purpose of this clause, "drainage" means the drainage that exists at the time the overall grading of the Lots, rights-of-way, and Common Area(s) were completed by the Declarant or any Builder in accordance with the Development Plan.

4.22 Health, Safety and Welfare. In the event additional uses, activities, or facilities are deemed by the Board to be a nuisance or to adversely affect the health, safety, or welfare of Owners and Residents, the Board may make rules restricting or regulating their presence on the Lot as part of the Association Rules.

4.23 Leasing; Obligations of Tenants and Other Occupants.

4.23.1 All tenants shall be subject to the terms and conditions of the Project Documents. Each Owner shall cause his, her, or its Residents or other occupants to comply with the Project Documents and, to the extent permitted by applicable law, shall be responsible and liable for all violations and losses caused by such Residents or other occupants, notwithstanding the fact that such Residents or other occupants are also fully liable for any violation of each and all of those documents.

4.23.2 For purposes of this Section 4.23, a lease is defined as any occupancy of the Dwelling Unit (whether or not money is exchanged) by anyone other than: (a) the Owner (b) the Owner's spouse, (c) the Owner's or the Owner's spouse's children or parents, (d) any individuals living with the Owner who are maintaining a common household with the Owner, or (e) guests of an Owner residing with the Owner of the Lot. No Owner may lease less than his, her or its

entire Lot. No Lot may be leased for a period of less than three (3) consecutive months. Within fifteen (15) days of the effective date of any new lease term or renewal term, the Owner of a leased Lot shall furnish the Board with a tenant information form (provided by the Board) certifying that the tenant has agreed to be bound by this Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws and the rules and regulations of the Association, and that the Owner accepts responsibility for the tenant's violation of such documents. The tenant information form shall also include (i) the name and contact information for any adults occupying the Lot; (ii) the time period of the lease including the beginning and ending dates of the tenancy; (iii) a description and license plate number of the tenants' vehicles; and (iv) any other information that the Association may request by law. The Association, or its managing agent by written resolution of the Board, may charge the Owner who leases a Lot an administrative fee of \$25.00, or such greater amount as may be permitted by law, for each new tenancy of the Lot, provided that such fee shall not be charged for any lease renewal. Such fee shall be paid by the Owner fifteen (15) days from the post marked request, and shall be subject to the Assessment Lien.

4.23.3 The Association is a third-party beneficiary of any such lease solely for the purpose of enforcing this Declaration, and shall have the right to establish and charge fines against any Owner failing to enforce the provisions of the Project Documents.

4.23.4 The provisions of this Section 4.23 shall not apply to the use of Lots or Dwelling Units owned by (or leased to) Declarant or any Builder as a model home or for marketing purposes.

4.24 Environmental Protections. No Lot, nor any facilities on any Lot, shall be used to generate, manufacture, refine, transport, treat, store, handle, dispose, transfer, produce, or process Hazardous Substances or solid waste, except in compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws or regulations. For purposes of this Section, "**Hazardous Substances**" shall be deemed to include pollutants or substances defined as "hazardous waste," "hazardous substances," "hazardous materials" or "toxic substances" in the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980 ("CERCLA") as amended by the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (PL 99-499), the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act, 49 U.S.C. Section 1801, et seq., the Toxic Substance Control Act, 15 U.S.C. Section 2601, et seq., the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. Section 6901 et seq., the Arizona Environmental Quality Act, Laws 1986, Chap 368, and in the rules or regulations adopted and guidelines promulgated pursuant to said laws.

4.25 Supplemental Declaration; Property Restrictions. No further covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements ("**Supplemental Declaration**") shall be Recorded by any Owner, Resident, or other Person against any Lot without the provisions thereof having been first approved in writing by the Board and the Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property), and any Supplemental Declaration which is Recorded without such approval being evidenced thereon shall be null and void, provided, however, that, without prior approval of the Board, the Declarant shall have the right to record a Supplemental Declaration against any portion of the Property owned by Declarant either prior to or simultaneously with the conveyance of any such portion of the Property to a Builder or other Owner. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything else in this Declaration to the contrary, no Supplemental Declaration Recorded by an Owner shall operate to modify or amend this Declaration but, in the event that such covenants, conditions and restrictions impose restrictions on the use or occupancy of the real property subject to the Supplemental Declaration which are more restrictive than the restrictions set forth in this Declaration, the more restrictive provisions shall prevail. No application for rezoning, variances, or use permits pertaining to any Lot shall be filed with any governmental authority by any Person unless the application has first been approved by the Board and the Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or the Annexable Property), and the

proposed use otherwise complies with this Declaration. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Declaration to the contrary, none of the restrictions contained in this Declaration shall be construed or deemed to limit or prohibit any act of Declarant, its employees, agents and subcontractors, or parties designated by it in connection with the construction, completion, sale or leasing of Lots, Common Areas, or any other portion of the Property.

4.26 Model Homes. The provisions of this Declaration that prohibit nonresidential use of Lots and regulate parking of vehicles shall not prohibit the construction and maintenance of model homes by the Declarant or Builders engaged in the construction and/or sale of Dwelling Units within the Property and parking incidental to the visiting of such model homes so long as the location of such model home are approved by the Design Review Committee, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, and the construction, operation, and maintenance of such model homes otherwise comply with all of the provisions of this Declaration. It shall be deemed reasonable for the Design Review Committee to withhold its approval of the location of any such model home to the extent that the location of such model home would materially and adversely interfere with the free-flow of pedestrian or vehicular traffic, create an unreasonable amount of dust and debris, or would otherwise constitute a public or private nuisance to other Residents within the Property. The Design Review Committee may also permit other areas to be used for parking in connection with the showing of model homes provided such parking areas are in compliance with the ordinances of any applicable governmental entity and any rules of the Board. Any Dwelling Units constructed as model homes shall cease to be used as model homes at any time the Builder thereof is not actively engaged in the construction and/or sale of single family residences within the Property, and no Dwelling Units shall be used as a permanent main model home for the sale of Dwelling Units not located within the Property, unless otherwise approved in writing by the Declarant.

4.27 Repair of Building; Reconstruction. No building or structure on any Lot shall be permitted to fall into disrepair and each such building and structure shall at all times be kept in good condition and repair and adequately painted or otherwise finished. In the event any Dwelling Unit or other structure is totally or partially damaged or destroyed by fire, Act of God, or any other cause, the Owner shall commence the repair or reconstruction of the Dwelling Unit or other structure, subject to the approvals required by Article 5, within six (6) months after occurrence of the damage or destruction, and shall complete such repair or reconstruction within twelve (12) months, unless the Owner is prevented from doing so by an Act of God or other event beyond the Owner's control, in which case the applicable time period shall be extended by the amount of time necessitated by such event. The provisions of this Section 4.27 shall not apply to any portion of the Property owned by Declarant or any Builder.

4.28 Signs. No signs whatsoever which are Visible From Neighboring Property shall be erected or maintained on any Lot except:

- (a) Signs required by legal proceedings and signs that must be permitted by law;
- (b) No more than two (2) identification signs for individual residences, each with a face area of seventy-two square inches (72") or less;
- (c) Signs and notices erected or posted in connection with the provision of building security with a face area of seventy-two square inches (72") or less;
- (d) Promotional and advertising signs of Builder on any Lot, approved from time to time in advance and in writing by the Design Review Committee as to number, size, color, design, message content, location, and type. In addition, the Declarant shall have the right and authority to permit and authorize any Builder to construct and install temporary signage necessary

or convenient for the development and sale of any Lots within the Property, which may be as more particularly provided in Section 4.31; and

(e) Such other signs (including, but not limited to, construction job identification signs, builder identification signs and subdivision identification signs) which are in conformance with the applicable requirements of the City of Scottsdale or other applicable governmental agencies and which are permitted by the Design Guidelines or have been approved in advance and in writing by the Design Review Committee as to size, color, design, message content, and location.

4.29 Utility Service. Except as required to be permitted by law, no lines, wires, or other devices for the communication or transmission of electric current or power, including telephone, television, and radio signals, shall be erected, placed or maintained anywhere in or upon any Lot unless the same shall be contained in conduits or cables installed and maintained underground, except to the extent (if any) such underground or concealed placement may be prohibited by law, and except for such above-ground structures and/or media for transmission as may be originally constructed by the Declarant or any Builder or as may be otherwise approved by the Design Review Committee. No provision hereof shall be deemed to forbid the erection of temporary power or telephone structures incident to the construction of buildings or structures.

4.30 Right of Entry. During reasonable hours and upon reasonable prior notice to the Owner or other Resident of a Lot, any member of the Design Review Committee or the Board, or any authorized representative thereof, shall have the right to enter upon and inspect any Lot, and the Improvements thereon, except for the interior portions of any completed Dwelling Units, for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not the provisions of this Declaration have been, or are being, complied with, and such Persons shall not be deemed guilty of trespass by reason of such entry, provided that the right to enter upon or inspect the rear yard of any Lot pursuant to this Section 4.30 shall be limited to the purpose of ascertaining whether or not a nuisance exists on the Lot, including, by way of example (but not limitation), the existence of a breeding environment for mosquitos such as a neglected pool, spa, or water feature.

4.31 Declarant's Exemption. Nothing contained in this Declaration shall be construed to prevent the erection or maintenance by Declarant, or its duly authorized agents, of structures, Improvements or signs necessary or convenient to the development or sale of Lots within the Property and, in connection therewith, Declarant shall have the right and authority to permit and authorize Builder to construct and install temporary signage which is necessary or convenient to the development and sale of any Lots within the Property.

4.32 Crime and Drug Free Community. The Association shall have the right and power to enact rules prohibiting criminal and drug activity on the Property, including the right to impose fines. The Association shall have the right and power to require Residents and Owners to sign reasonable contracts and forms that assure there is no criminal and drug related activity on the Property, except to the extent prohibited by law.

4.33 Sidewalks, Paths, and Walkways. Sidewalks, paths, and walkways within the Property are designed for pedestrian traffic only.

4.34 Flags and Flagpoles. No flags or flagpoles whatsoever which are Visible From Neighboring Property shall be erected or maintained on any Lot except as permitted by the Design Guidelines or as approved by the Design Review Committee, and as must be permitted by law.

4.35 Variances. The Board, in its good-faith discretion, may grant such variances of the restrictions contained in this Article 4 as it shall deem appropriate, so long as the use or condition permitted by such variance does not result, as determined by the Board in its sole discretion, in an unsafe, unsanitary, or aesthetically displeasing condition, or in a substantial departure from the common plan of development contemplated by this Declaration.

ARTICLE V ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

5.1 Approval Required. No Improvement which would be Visible From Neighboring Property, or which would cause any Person or thing to be Visible From Neighboring Property, shall be constructed or installed on any Lot without the prior written approval of the Design Review Committee, which shall have the authority to regulate the external design and appearance of the Lots and all Improvements constructed thereon. No addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work which in any way alters the exterior appearance of any part of a Lot, or any Improvements located thereon, which are or would be Visible From Neighboring Property shall be made or done without the prior written approval of the Design Review Committee. Any Owner desiring approval of the Design Review Committee for the construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or replacement of any Improvement which is or would be Visible From Neighboring Property shall submit to the Design Review Committee their written request for approval specifying in detail the nature and extent of the addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work which the Owner desires to perform. Any Owner requesting the approval of the Design Review Committee shall also submit to the Design Review Committee any additional information plans, and specifications which the Design Review Committee may reasonably request.

5.2 Design Review Fee. The Design Review Committee shall have the right to charge a fee for reviewing requests for approval of any construction, installation, alteration, addition, repair, change, or other work pursuant to this Article 5, which fee shall be payable at the time the application for approval is submitted to the Design Review Committee.

5.3 Construction Deposit. The Design Review Committee shall have the right to require a fully-refundable construction deposit to ensure compliance with the Declaration, compliance with the approved plans, and to protect the Association against damage to the Areas of Association Responsibility, which deposit shall be payable at the time the application for approval is submitted to the Design Review Committee. Any such deposit shall be fully refundable to the Owner upon: (i) the completion of the Improvements in accordance with the plans and specifications approved by the Design Review Committee; and (ii) as provided by law. If an Owner or an Owner's agent causes damage to an Area of Association Responsibility, the Association may use the construction deposit to repair the Area of Association Responsibility. The Association's costs of repairing an Area of Association Responsibility beyond the construction deposit shall be paid by the Owner upon demand from the Association and any sum not paid by an Owner may be treated as an assessment, subject to lien, and collected in like manner as Assessments levied pursuant to this Declaration. Additionally, any delinquent assessments may be collected from the construction deposit.

5.4 Owners in Good Standing. In addition to all other requirements of this Article 5, the Design Review Committee may require that the Owner of a Lot be In Good Standing to be eligible to submit plans for Improvements, additions, alterations, repairs, changes, or other work to the Design Review Committee for approval.

5.5 Timeline for Review. If the Design Review Committee fails to approve or disapprove an application for approval within forty-five (45) days after an application meeting all of the requirements of

this Declaration and of the Design Guidelines, together with any fee required to be paid and any additional information, plans, and specifications requested by the Design Review Committee, and any other requirements, have been submitted to the Design Review Committee, the review time will be deemed to have been extended for thirty (30) days. After the thirty (30) day extension, if the plans and specification have not been approved, the application will be deemed to have been disapproved. The approval by the Design Review Committee of any construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work shall not be deemed a waiver of the Design Review Committee's right to withhold approval of any similar construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work subsequently submitted for approval.

5.6 Review of Plans. In reviewing plans and specifications for any construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work which must be approved by the Design Review Committee, the Design Review Committee, among other things, may consider the quality of workmanship and design, harmony of external design with existing structures and location in relation to surrounding structures, topography, and finish-grade elevation. The Design Review Committee may disapprove plans and specifications for any construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work which must be approved by the Design Review Committee pursuant to this Article 5 if the Design Review Committee determines, in its sole and absolute discretion, that:

- (a) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work would violate any provision of this Declaration;
- (b) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work does not comply with all of the Design Guidelines;
- (c) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work is not in harmony with existing Improvements in the Property or with improvements previously approved by the Design Review Committee but not yet constructed;
- (d) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work is not aesthetically acceptable;
- (e) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work would be detrimental to or adversely affect the appearance of the Property; or
- (f) The proposed construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work is otherwise not in accord with the general plan of development for the Property.

The approval required by the Design Review Committee pursuant to this Article 5 shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, any approvals or permits which may be required under any federal, state or local law, statute, ordinance, rule or regulation. The approval by the Design Review Committee of any construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work pursuant to this Article 5 shall not be deemed a warranty or representation by the Design Review Committee as to the quality of such construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work or that such construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or other work conforms to any applicable building codes or other federal, state or local law, statute, ordinance, rule, or regulation.

5.7 Design Review Committee. The Design Review Committee shall initially consist of up to three (3) regular members, each appointed by Declarant. Members of the Design Review Committee appointed by Declarant need not be Owners or Residents. Declarant may replace any member of the Design Review Committee which it has appointed at any time with or without cause. Declarant's right to

appoint and remove Design Review Committee members shall cease and the Board shall be vested with that right and all rights of the Declarant pertaining to the Design Review Committee when the Declarant no longer owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property or Declarant relinquishes such rights in writing. After such time as the Declarant's rights to appoint the members of the Design Review Committee expire or are relinquished by the Declarant, the Design Review Committee shall consist of at least three (3) but no more than five (5) regular members, each of which shall be a Member In Good Standing appointed by the Board. Membership on the Design Review Committee shall include at least one member of the Board who shall serve as chairperson of the Design Review Committee. In the event the Board does not appoint a Design Review Committee for any reason, the Board shall exercise the authority granted to the Design Review Committee under this Declaration.

5.8 Design Guidelines. The Design Review Committee may adopt, amend, and repeal architectural guidelines, standards, and procedures to be used in rendering its decisions. Such guidelines, standards, and procedures ("**Design Guidelines**") may include, without limitation, provisions regarding (i) architectural design, with particular regard to the harmony of the design with the surrounding structures and topography, (ii) placement of Dwelling Units and other buildings, (iii) landscape design, content and conformance with the character of the Property and permitted and prohibited plants, (iv) requirements concerning exterior color schemes, exterior finishes, and materials, (v) signage, and (vi) perimeter and screen wall design and appearance. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Design Guidelines may not conflict with this Declaration and this Declaration will prevail in the case of any conflict with the Design Guidelines.

5.9 Decisions and Anneals. Except as provided in this Section 5.9, the decisions of the Design Review Committee shall be final on all matters submitted to it pursuant to this Declaration. An Owner who submitted a request for approval to the Design Review Committee may, in writing, appeal the Design Review Committee's decision to the Board. The Board shall have the right, but not the obligation, to review an appeal of any decision of the Design Review Committee and the decision of the Board in all cases shall be final and binding.

5.10 Exclusions. The provisions of this Article 5 shall not apply to, and approval of the Design Review Committee shall not be required for, the construction, erection, installation, addition, alteration, repair, change, or replacement of any Improvements made by or on behalf of Declarant, nor shall the Design Review Committee's approval be required for the construction of any Dwelling Units by any Builder which are constructed in accordance with plans and specifications therefor which have previously been approved by the Declarant in writing.

ARTICLE 6 ASSOCIATION

6.1 Formation. The Association shall be an Arizona nonprofit corporation. The Association shall have all of the common law and statutory powers conferred upon nonprofit corporations under Arizona law and all powers necessary or desirable: (a) to perform the Association's duties and obligations under the Project Documents or imposed by law; (b) to exercise the rights and powers of the Association set forth in the Project Documents; and (c) to foster and promote the common good and general welfare of the Property, the Owners and Residents, and the surrounding community. The Association may exercise any right or privilege given to the Association expressly by the Project Documents and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to the Association by the Project Documents or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

The Association may create profit or nonprofit subsidiaries which may be tax-exempt organizations and delegate to such subsidiaries portions of the powers and authority of the Association

under the Project Documents. The Association may engage in activities to benefit persons other than Owners and Residents and may operate, manage and maintain property not owned by the Association (including, without limitation, property dedicated to public use) if the Association determines in its discretion that such action confers some benefit upon the Property.

6.2 Board of Directors and Officers; Management. The affairs of the Association shall be conducted by the Board elected in accordance with this Declaration and the Articles and Bylaws, and such officers as the Board may elect or appoint in accordance with the Articles and the Bylaws as the same may be amended from time to time. During the Declarant Control Period, the Directors of the Association shall be appointed by and may be removed solely by Declarant. After the Declarant Control Period, or at such earlier time as Declarant relinquishes its rights to appoint the Board, Directors shall be elected by the Members in accordance with the Bylaws. The Board may also appoint various committees and may appoint a manager who shall, subject to the direction of the Board, be responsible for the day-to-day operation of the Association. The Board shall determine the compensation to be paid to the manager or any other employee of the Association.

6.3 Role of Association. The role of the Association includes, but is not limited to, the following functions:

- (a) The operation and maintenance of all Areas of Association Responsibility;
- (b) Appointment of individuals to serve on the Design Review Committee pursuant to the provisions of Section 5.7; and
- (c) In the exercise of the Board's sole discretion, the enforcement of the Covenants contained in this Declaration.

6.4 Authorized Community Activities, Services and Programs. The Association may organize, fund, and administer community-building activities, services and programs as the Association deems necessary, desirable, or appropriate. Examples of such activities, services and programs include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) Primary and adult education programs;
- (b) Recreation and social programs;
- (c) Activities designed to promote compliance with the Project Documents through education and communication;
- (d) Public relations activities on behalf of the Property;
- (e) Cultural, arts, environmental, and wellness programs;
- (f) Community service activities for the benefit of Owners or Residents of the Property and the surrounding community;
- (g) Community internet and intranet sites;
- (h) Charter clubs and other volunteer organizations and activities;
- (i) Other services, activities, and programs which enhance the sense of community in the Property.

Nothing in this Section shall be construed as a representation by the Declarant or the Association as to what, if any, activities, services, and programs will be provided by the Association. In addition, the Association may modify or cancel existing activities, services, and programs in its discretion. Nonuse of any activities, services, or programs offered by the Association shall not exempt any Owner from the obligation to pay Assessments.

6.5 Relationship with Other Entities. The Association may enter into cooperative agreements and expend funds for facilities, services, and activities which benefit the Property and the

surrounding area. The Association may provide, or provide for, such services and facilities for all of the Owners and Residents and their Lots, and the Association is authorized to enter into and terminate contracts or agreements with other entities, including the Declarant or its affiliate, to provide such services and facilities. The Association may charge use or service fees for any such services and facilities provided, but may also include all or a portion of the cost thereof in the Association's budget as an Association Expense and assess it as part of the Regular Assessment if the services and facilities are provided to all Lots or may also include all or a portion of the cost thereof in a Benefited Property Assessment if the services and facilities are provided to less than all of the Lots. In any contracts or agreements with third parties for the provision of services within the Property, the Association may assign to the service provider the right to bill Owners directly and to pursue all legal or equitable remedies otherwise available to the Association for the collection of such bills.

6.6 Association Rules. By a vote of the Board, the Association may, from time to time and subject to the provisions of this Declaration, adopt, amend, and repeal rules and regulations, which shall apply to, restrict, and govern, the use of any Common Areas and the Lots by any Member or Resident, provided, however, that the Rules shall not be inconsistent with this Declaration, the Articles, or Bylaws of the Association. Upon adoption, the Rules shall have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were a part of this Declaration.

6.7 Personal Liability. No member of the Board or of any committee of the Association, no officer of the Association, no Declarant, no Builder, and no manager or other employee of the Association shall be personally liable to any Member, or to any other Person, including the Association, for any damage, loss, or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any act, omission, error, or negligence of the Association, the Board, the manager, any representative or employee of the Association or any committee, committee member, or officer of the Association.

ARTICLE 7 MEMBERSHIPS AND VOTING

7.1 Membership. Each Owner of a Lot shall automatically be a Member of the Association. Each such Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of the Lot to which the Membership is attributable, and joint ownership or ownership of undivided interests in any real property which establishes a Membership shall not cause there to be more Memberships than the number established for purposes of this Section 7.1. Each Member shall have one (1) Membership for each Lot owned by such Owner within the Property as shown on any Plat.

7.2 Right to Vote; Declarant's Retention of Class B Voting Rights. No change in the ownership of a Membership shall be effective for voting purposes unless and until the Board is given actual written notice of such change and is provided with satisfactory proof thereof. The vote for each such Membership must be cast as a unit and fractional votes shall not be allowed. If a Membership is owned by more than one Person or entity and such Owners are unable to agree amongst themselves as to how their vote or votes shall be cast, they shall lose the right to vote on the matter in question. If any Member casts a vote representing a certain Membership, it will thereafter be conclusively presumed for all purposes that such Member was acting with the authority and consent of all other owners of the same Membership unless objection thereto is made at the time the vote is cast. In the event more than one vote is cast for a particular Membership, none of said votes shall be counted and all said votes shall be deemed void. The Association shall have two (2) classes of voting Members, as follows:

7.2.1 Class A. Class A Members shall be all Owners except Declarant and any Builder. A Class A Member shall have one (1) vote for each Lot owned by such Member; and

7.2.2 Class B. Class B Members shall be the Declarant and all Builders. The Class B Members shall have three (3) votes for each Lot owned. The Class B Memberships shall automatically cease and be converted to Class A Memberships upon the happening of the first to occur of the following:

- (a) The date upon which Declarant no longer owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property, or
- (b) The date that is twenty (20) years after the date this Declaration is recorded.

7.3 Membership Rights. Each Member shall have the rights, duties, and obligations set forth in this Declaration and such other rights, duties, and obligations as are set forth in the Articles and the Bylaws, as the same may be amended from time to time.

7.4 Transfer of Membership. The rights and obligations of the Owner of a Membership in the Association shall not be assigned, transferred, pledged, conveyed, or alienated in any way except upon transfer of ownership to an Owner's Lot and then only to the transferee of ownership of the Lot. A transferor of a Lot must notify the Board of the transfer in writing, and remains liable for all obligations hereunder until the transferor so notifies the Board. A transfer of ownership to a Lot may be effectuated by deed, intestate succession, testamentary disposition, foreclosure of a mortgage or deed of trust of record, or such other legal process as is now in effect or as may hereafter be established under or pursuant to the laws of the State of Arizona. Any attempt to make a prohibited transfer shall be void. Any transfer of the ownership of the Lot shall operate to transfer the Membership(s) appurtenant to said Lot to the new Owner thereof.

ARTICLE 8 COVENANT FOR ASSESSMENTS AND CREATION OF LIEN

8.1 Creation of Lien and Personal Obligation of Assessments. Each Owner, by becoming the Owner of a Lot, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association all Assessments, Collection Costs, and all other fees and costs which may become payable by the Owner to the Association under the Project Documents. All Assessments shall be established and collected as provided in this Declaration. Each Assessment, together with all interest thereon, shall also be the personal obligation of the Person who was the Owner of the Lot at the time when the Assessment became due. No Owner shall be relieved of the obligation to pay any of the Assessments by abandoning or not using his, her or its Lot or the Common Areas, or by leasing or otherwise transferring occupancy rights with respect to his, her or its Lot. However, upon transfer by an Owner of fee title to such Owner's Lot and Recording of a deed effecting transfer, such transferring Owner shall not be liable for any Assessments thereafter levied against such Lot. The obligation to pay Assessments is a separate and independent covenant on the part of each Owner. No diminution or abatement of Assessments or set-off shall be claimed or allowed by reason of the alleged failure of the Association, the Board, or the Design Review Committee to take some action or perform some function required to be taken or performed under the Project Documents.

8.2 Regular Assessments. The Board shall adopt a budget of the estimated Association Expenses for each fiscal year, including any contribution to be made to a reserve fund, which budget shall serve as the basis for determining the Regular Assessments for the applicable fiscal year. The Regular Assessment shall be levied at a uniform amount for each Lot. Within a reasonable period following the meeting of the Board at which it adopts the budget for the year in question, the Board shall deliver or mail to each Owner and Builder a copy of the budget and a statement of the amount of Regular Assessments to be levied against such Owner's or Builder's Lot(s) for that year. In the event the Board fails to adopt a budget for any fiscal year prior to commencement of such fiscal year, then until and unless such budget is

adopted, the budget (and the amount of the assessments provided for therein) for the year immediately preceding shall remain in effect. Except as provided in Section 8.9, neither the budget nor any Regular Assessment levied pursuant thereto shall be required to be approved by the Owners. Subject to the limitations of Section 8.9, if the Board determines that the funds budgeted for the fiscal year are, or will, become inadequate to meet all Association expenses for any reason, including, without limitation, nonpayment of the Regular Assessment, the Board may amend the budget and increase the Regular Assessment for that fiscal year and the revised Regular Assessment shall commence on the date designated by the Board.

8.3 Special Assessments. The Association may levy against each Lot a Special Assessment for any proper Association purpose, provided, however, that such Special Assessment must be approved by at least two-thirds (2/3rds) of the eligible votes of a quorum of the Members who are voting in Person or by absentee ballot (or by proxy during the Declarant Control Period) at a meeting of the Association duly called for such purpose where quorum is present.

8.4 Enforcement Assessment. The Association may impose against an Owner as an Enforcement Assessment any of the following: (a) Collection Costs incurred by the Association in attempting to collect assessments or other amounts payable to the Association by the Owner; (b) costs (including attorneys' fees) incurred in bringing the Lot into compliance with terms of the Project Documents; and (c) costs (including attorneys' fees) incurred as a consequence of the conduct of the Owner or Resident of the Lot, including their families, invitees and guests. The Enforcement Assessment shall be automatically imposed against an Owner at such time as the Collection Cost or other amounts are incurred by the Association.

8.5 Benefited Property Assessments. The Board may levy Benefitted Property Assessments against a particular Lot or Lots for expenses incurred or to be incurred by the Association, as follows:

(a) To cover the costs of maintenance of easements and property, including Common Area, that benefit certain Lots but not all of the Property; and

(b) To cover the costs, including overhead and administrative costs, of providing benefits, items or services to the Lots, group of Lots, or Residents thereof, upon request of the Owner pursuant to a menu of special services which the Board may from time to time authorize to be offered to Owners (which might include, without limitation, landscape maintenance, caretaker service, or similar activities), which assessments may be levied in advance of the provision of the requested benefit, item, or service as a deposit against charges to be incurred by the Owner or Resident.

8.6 Reduced Assessments. During the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant and each Builder shall not be required to pay a Regular Assessment. However, Declarant and each Builder shall pay an assessment for each Lot owned by such Declarant or Builder in an amount equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the Regular Assessment ("Reduced Assessments").

8.7 Deficiency Assessments. During the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant and each builder, as applicable, shall pay or contribute to the Association cash as may be necessary to make up any budget shortfalls, which contribution shall be based upon the number of Lots owned by the Declarant and the Builder, if any, as of the end of the period for which the deficiency has been calculated, which period shall be determined by the Board in its sole discretion (hereinafter referred to as "Deficiency Assessments"). The Deficiency Assessments, when added to the Reduced Assessments, shall not exceed the Regular Assessments or pro rata portion thereof that would be payable by an Owner other than

Declarant or a Builder. The Declarant and each Builder may at any time at their sole discretion elect to cease paying the Deficiency Assessment, if any, and to pay instead the full Regular Assessment.

8.8 Due Dates. Assessments for each fiscal year shall be due and payable as determined by the Board. Assessments shall be deemed "paid" when actually received by the Association or by its designated manager or agent (but if any Assessments are paid by check and the bank or other institution upon which such check is drawn thereafter dishonors and refuses to pay such check, those Assessments shall not be deemed "paid" and shall remain due and payable with interest accruing from the date such Assessments were originally due).

8.9 Maximum Annual Assessment. The Regular Assessments provided for under Section 8.2 shall not at any time exceed the "Maximum Annual Assessment," as determined in accordance with this Section 8.9. Unless a greater Maximum Annual Assessment is approved by majority of all Members of the Association, the Maximum Annual Assessment for any fiscal year shall be equal to the Regular Assessment levied in the immediately preceding fiscal year increased by twenty percent (20%). Increases in Regular Assessments shall be subject to any limitations imposed by the applicable Arizona law.

8.10 Effect of Nonpayment of Assessments; Remedies of Association.

8.10.1 The Association shall have a lien on each Lot for: (a) all Assessments levied against the Lot or the Owners, and (b) any other amounts payable to the Association pursuant to the Project Documents, subject to A.R.S. § 33-1807, as amended from time to time. Such lien shall be prior and superior to all other liens affecting the Lot in question, except (a) taxes, bonds, assessments and other levies which, by law, are superior thereto, and (b) the lien or charge of any First Mortgage made in good faith and for value. Such liens may be foreclosed in the manner provided by law for the foreclosure of mortgages. The sale or transfer of any Lot pursuant to a mortgage foreclosure or any proceeding in lieu thereof shall extinguish the lien of the Assessments as to payments which became due prior to such sale or transfer, but shall not relieve such Lot from liability for any Assessments becoming due after such sale or transfer, or from the lien thereof. The Association shall have the power to bid for any Lot at any sale to foreclose the Association's lien on the Lot, and to acquire and hold, lease, mortgage and convey the same. During the period the Lot is owned by the Association, no right to vote shall be exercised with respect to that Lot and no Assessment shall be assessed or levied on or with respect to that Lot, provided, however that the Association's acquisition and ownership of a Lots shall not be deemed to convert the same into Common Areas. Recording of this Declaration constitutes record notice and perfection of the liens established hereby, and further Recordation of any claim of a lien for Assessments or other amounts hereunder shall not be required, whether to establish or perfect such lien or to fix the priority thereof, or otherwise (although the Board shall have the option to Record written notices of claims of lien in such circumstances as the Board may deem appropriate).

8.10.2 The Board may invoke any or all of the sanctions provided for herein or in this Declaration, or any other reasonable sanction, to compel payment of any Assessment (or installment thereof), or any other amount payable to the Association under the Project Documents, which is not paid when due (a "Delinquent Amount"). Such sanctions include, but are not limited to, the following:

(a) **Interest and Late Fees.** The Board may impose late fees for payment of any Delinquent Amount that is not made within fifteen (15) days of the due date, and interest in such amounts as it determines are appropriate from time to time, subject to any

limitations stated herein or imposed by law which such amounts shall be secured by the aforementioned liens;

(b) **Suspension of Rights.** The Board may suspend for the entire period during which a Delinquent Amount remains unpaid the obligated Owner's voting rights, rights to use and enjoy the Common Areas, and other Membership rights as provided herein, in accordance with the procedures that conform to Arizona law;

(c) **Collection of Delinquent Amount.** The Board may institute an action at law for a money judgment or any other proceeding to recover the Delinquent Amount to the fullest extent permitted by law;

(d) **Recording of Notice.** Subject to applicable law, the Board may record a notice of lien covering the Delinquent Amount plus interest and accrued collection costs as provided in this Declaration. The Board may establish a fixed fee to reimburse the Association or its representative for the cost of recording the notice, processing the delinquency, and recording a notice of satisfaction of the lien; and

(e) **Foreclosure of Lien.** The Board may foreclose the lien against the Lot in accordance with then prevailing Arizona law relating to the foreclosure of realty mortgages (including the right to recover any deficiency).

8.10.3 It shall be the duty of every Owner to pay all Assessments and any other amount payable with respect to the Owner's Lot in the manner provided herein. Such Assessments and other amounts, together with interest and costs of collection as provided for herein and in this Declaration, shall, until paid, be a charge and continuing servitude and lien upon the Lot against which such Assessments and other amounts are made, provided, however, that such lien shall be subordinate to only those matters identified in this Declaration. The Association and the Board shall have the authority to exercise and enforce any and all rights and remedies provided for in this Declaration or the Bylaws, or otherwise available at law or in equity for the collection of all unpaid Assessments or other amounts payable to the Association, interest thereon, costs of collection thereof and reasonable collection agency fees and attorneys' fees.

8.10.4 The Association shall be entitled to maintain suit to recover a money judgment for unpaid Assessments and other amounts payable to the Association without a foreclosure of the lien for such Assessments, and the same shall not constitute a waiver of the lien for such Assessments or such other amounts payable to the Association.

8.11 Reserves. The Board shall establish reserves for the future periodic maintenance, repair, or replacement of the major components of the Areas of the Association Responsibility. The reserves may be funded from Regular Assessments, the Reserve Contribution Fee paid pursuant to Section 8.14 or any other revenue of the Association. All amounts designated as reserves shall be deposited by the Board of Directors in a separate bank account (the "Reserve Account") to be held for the purposes for which they are collected and are to be segregated from and not commingled with any other funds of the Association. To assist the Board in determining the appropriate amount of reserves, the Board shall obtain a reserve study at least once every five years, which study shall at a minimum include (a) identification of the major components of the Property which the Association is obligated to repair, replace, restore, or maintain which, as of the date of the study, have a remaining useful life of less than thirty (30) years; (b) identification of the probable remaining useful life of the identified major components as of the date of the study; (c) an estimate of the cost of repair, replacement, restoration, or maintenance of the identified major components during and at the end of their useful life; (d) an estimate of the total annual

contribution necessary to defray the cost to repair, replace, restore, or maintain the identified major components during and at the end of their useful life, after subtracting total reserve funds as of the date of the study.

8.12 Administrative Fee. Each Person (other than the Declarant) who purchases or obtains a Lot shall pay to the Association, or the Association's managing agent, a transfer fee in such amount as is established from time to time by a written resolution of the Board. The transfer fee shall become due at the close of escrow or immediately upon the transfer of the Lot, whichever occurs first, and shall be required upon each transfer of title to each Lot. The transfer fee shall be used exclusively to cover administrative costs related to the transfer.

8.13 Working Capital Fee. To ensure that the Association shall have adequate funds to meet its expenses or to purchase necessary equipment or services, each Person (other than the Declarant) who purchases or obtains a Lot shall pay to the Association a sum equal to one-fourth (1/4th) of the current Regular Assessment for such Lot or such other amount as determined by the Board (the "Working Capital Fee"). Such payment shall become due at the close of escrow or immediately upon the transfer of title to the Lot, whichever occurs first, and shall be required upon each transfer of title to each Lot. Funds paid to the Association pursuant to this Section shall be kept in a separate account and may be used by the Association for payment of operating expenses related to the operation, maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Areas of Association Responsibility. Payments made pursuant to this Section shall be nonrefundable and shall not be offset or credited against or considered as advance payment of the Regular Assessment or any other Assessments levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration.

8.14 Reserve Contribution Fee. To assist the Association in establishing adequate reserve funds to meet its capital expenses, each Owner (other than the Declarant) who purchases or obtains a Lot shall pay to the Association a sum equal to one-fourth (1/4th) of the then current Regular Assessment for such Lot or such other amount as determined by the Board (the "Reserve Contribution Fee"). Such payment shall become due at the close of escrow or immediately upon the transfer of title to the Lot, whichever occurs first, and shall be required upon each transfer of title to each Lot. Payments made pursuant to this Section shall be nonrefundable and shall not be considered as an advance payment of any other Assessments levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration. The Board shall have the right, by an affirmative vote of the majority of the members of the Board, and based upon the Board's analysis of replacement and repair reserves to permanently or temporarily cease to assess the Reserve Contribution Fee, and having ceased to assess the Reserve Contribution Fee, the Board shall have the right to reinstate the assessment of such fee at any time thereafter, it being the intent that the Board shall have the right to begin or cease assessment of the Reserve Contribution Fee as the Board deems appropriate from time to time.

ARTICLE 9 USE OF FUNDS; BORROWING POWER

9.1 Purposes for which Association's Funds May Be Used. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the Association shall apply all funds and property collected and received by it (including, without limitations, the Regular Assessments, Reduced Assessments, Special Assessments and Deficiency Assessments, fees, loan proceeds, surplus funds and all funds and property received by it from any other source) for the common good and benefit of the Property and the Members and Residents by devoting said funds and property, among other things, to the acquisition, construction, alteration, maintenance, provision, and operation, by any manner or method whatsoever, of any and all land, properties, improvements, facilities, services, projects, programs, studies and systems, within or without the Property, which may be necessary, desirable or beneficial to the general common interests of the

Property, the Members and the Residents. The following are some, but not all, of the areas in which the Association may seek to aid, promote and provide for such common benefit: maintenance of landscaping on Common Areas and public right-of-way and drainage areas within or serving the Property, maintaining the Areas of Association Responsibility as provided in this Declaration, obtaining property and liability insurance, supplying utilities and other public services, providing for communication and transportation within and dissemination of information concerning the Property, obtaining legal and accounting services for the Association, indemnification of officers and directors of the Association, and generally protecting the health and safety of the Members and the Residents. The Association may also expend its funds for any purposes which any municipality may expend its funds under the laws of the State of Arizona or such municipality's charter.

9.2 Borrowing Power. The Association may borrow money in such amounts, at such rates, upon such terms and security, and for such period of time as is necessary or appropriate, provided, however, that no portion of the Common Areas shall be mortgaged or otherwise encumbered, nor shall the Association pledge future Assessments as collateral for a loan, without the approval of (i) at least two-thirds (2/3rds) of the eligible votes of a quorum of the Members who are voting in Person or by absentee ballot (or by proxy during the Declarant Control Period) at a meeting of the Association duly called for such purpose where quorum is present and (ii) the Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property). Notwithstanding anything contained in the foregoing to the contrary, if ingress and egress to any Owner's Lot is over or through any Common Areas which will be mortgaged or otherwise encumbered as provided in the foregoing, any such mortgage or encumbrance shall be subject to such Lot Owner's right and easement for ingress and egress.

9.3 Association's Rights in Spending Funds From Year to Year. The Association shall not be obligated to spend in any year all the sums received by it in such year (whether by way of Assessments, fees, or otherwise), and may carry forward as surplus any balances remaining. The Association shall not be obligated to reduce the amount of the Regular Assessments in the succeeding year if a surplus exists from a prior year and the Association may carry forward from year to year such surplus as the Board in its discretion may determine to be desirable for the greater financial security of the Association and the accomplishment of its purposes.

ARTICLE 10 DISPUTE RESOLUTION

10.1 Defined Terms. As used in this Article 10, the following terms shall have the meaning set forth below:

(a) **"Alleged Defect"** means any alleged defect or deficiency in the planning, design, engineering, grading, construction or development of Common Area or any Lot.

(b) **"Bound Parties"** means: (i) the Declarant; (ii) any Builder; (iii) all Owners; (iv) any contractors or subcontractor, architect, engineer, consultant or other Person who performs or furnishes the design, specifications, surveying, planning, supervision, testing, construction or observation of construction of the Common Area or Lots and who agrees in writing to be bound by the provisions of this Article 10; and (iv) any employee or other representative of the Declarant who serves as a director or officer of the Association.

(c) **"Claim"** means: (i) any claim or cause of action arising out of or related in any way to an Alleged Defect, including, without limitation, any claim or cause of action for breach of express or implied warranties or for negligence in the planning, design, engineering, grading, construction or development of the Property; or (ii) any claim or cause of action arising out of or

in any way related to the development of the Property or the management or operation of the Association, including, without limitation, any claim for negligence, fraud, intentional misconduct or breach of fiduciary duty.

10.2 Agreement to Resolve Certain Disputes Without Litigation. The Bound Parties agree that all Claims shall be resolved exclusively in accordance with the dispute resolution procedures set forth in this Article 10.

10.3 Notice of Claim. Any Bound Party who contends or alleges to have a Claim (a "Claimant") against another Bound Party (a "Respondent") shall notify each Respondent in writing of the Claim (the "Claim Notice"). The Notice of Claim must set forth in reasonable detail the circumstances alleged to give rise to the Dispute and the remedy or other action sought by the Claimant. The Claimant and the Respondent shall negotiate in good faith in an attempt to resolve the Claim.

10.4 Arbitration. The Bound Parties agree that all Claims that are not resolved by negotiation shall be resolved exclusively by arbitration conducted in accordance with this Section 10.4. The Bound Parties waive their right to have a Claim resolved by a court, including, without limitation, the right to file a legal action as the representative or member of a class or in any other representative capacity. The Claimant and Respondent shall cooperate in good faith to assure that all Bound Parties who may be liable to the Claimant or Respondent with respect to the Claim are made parties to the arbitration. If the Claimant submits the Claim to binding arbitration in accordance with this Section, the arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the following:

(a) **Initiation of Arbitration.** The arbitration shall be initiated by either party delivering to the other a Notice of Intention to Arbitrate as provided for in the AAA Commercial Arbitration Rules or such other AAA rules as may be applicable to the arbitration (the "AAA Rules").

(b) **Governing Procedures.** The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the AAA Rules and A.R.S. § 12-1501, et seq. In the event of a conflict between the AAA Rules and this Section 10.4, the provisions of this Section 10.4 shall govern.

(c) **Appointment of Arbitrator.** The parties shall appoint a single Arbitrator by mutual agreement. If the parties have not agreed within ten (10) days of the date of the Notice of Intention to Arbitrate on the selection of an arbitrator willing to serve, the AAA shall appoint a qualified Arbitrator to serve. Any arbitrator chosen in accordance with this Subsection (c) is referred to as the "Arbitrator".

(d) **Qualifications of Arbitrator.** The Arbitrator shall be neutral and impartial. The Arbitrator shall be fully active in such Arbitrator's occupation or profession, knowledgeable as to the subject matter involved in the dispute, and experienced in arbitration proceedings. The foregoing shall not preclude otherwise qualified retired lawyers or judges from acting as the Arbitrator.

(e) **Disclosure.** Any candidate for the role of Arbitrator shall promptly disclose to the parties all actual or perceived conflicts of interest involving the dispute or the parties. No Arbitrator may serve if such person has a conflict of interest involving the subject matter of the dispute or the parties. If an Arbitrator resigns or becomes unwilling to continue to serve as an Arbitrator, a replacement shall be selected in accordance with the procedure set forth in Subsection (c) above.

(f) **Compensation.** The Arbitrator shall be fully compensated for all time spent in connection with the arbitration proceedings in accordance with the Arbitrator's usual hourly rate unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. Pending the final award, the Arbitrator's compensation and expenses shall be advanced equally by the parties.

(g) **Preliminary Hearing.** Within thirty (30) days after the Arbitrator has been appointed, a preliminary hearing among the Arbitrator and counsel for the parties shall be held for the purpose of developing a plan for the management of the arbitration, which shall then be memorialized in an appropriate order. The matters which may be addressed include, in addition to those set forth in the AAA Rules, the following: (i) definition of issues; (ii) scope, timing and types of discovery, if any; (iii) schedule and place(s) of hearings; (iv) setting of other timetables; (v) submission of motions and briefs; (vi) whether and to what extent expert testimony will be required, whether the Arbitrator should engage one or more neutral experts, and whether, if this is done, engagement of experts by the parties can be obviated or minimized; (vii) whether and to what extent the direct testimony of witnesses will be received by affidavit or written witness statement; and (viii) any other matters which may promote the efficient, expeditious, and cost effective conduct of the proceeding.

(h) **Management of the Arbitration.** The Arbitrator shall actively manage the proceedings as the Arbitrator deems best so as to make the proceedings expeditious, economical and less burdensome than litigation.

(i) **Confidentiality.** All papers, documents, briefs, written communication, testimony and transcripts as well as any and all arbitration decisions shall be confidential and not disclosed to anyone other than the Arbitrator, the parties or the parties' attorneys and expert witnesses (where applicable to their testimony), and as required by law, except that upon prior written consent of all parties, such information may be divulged to additional third parties. All third parties shall agree in writing to keep such information confidential.

(j) **Hearings.** Hearings may be held at any place within Maricopa County, Arizona designated by the Arbitrator and, in the case of particular witnesses not subject to subpoena at the usual hearing site, at a place where such witnesses can be compelled to attend.

(k) **Final Award.** The Arbitrator shall promptly (but, in any event, no later than sixty (60) days following the conclusion of the proceedings or such longer period as the parties mutually agree) determine the claims of the parties and render a final award in writing. The Arbitrator may award the prevailing party in the proceeding all or a part of such party's reasonable attorneys' fees and expert witness fees, taking into account the final result of arbitration, the conduct of the parties and their counsel in the course of the arbitration, and other relevant factors. The Arbitrator shall not award any punitive damages. The Arbitrator shall assess the costs of the proceedings (including, without limitation, the fees of the Arbitrator) against the non-prevailing party.

10.5 Use of Funds. Any judgment, award or settlement received by a Claimant in connection with a Claim involving an Alleged Defect shall first be used to correct and/or repair such Alleged Defect or to reimburse the Claimant for any costs actually incurred by such Claimant in correcting and/or repairing the Alleged Defect. If the Claimant receiving the judgment, award or settlement is the Association, any excess funds remaining after repair of such Alleged Defect and payment of all fees and costs incurred in bringing such action shall be paid into the Association's Reserve Account.

10.6 Statute of Limitations. All statutes of limitations applicable to Claims shall apply to the commencement of arbitration proceedings under Section 10.4. If the arbitration proceedings are not initiated within the time period provided by Arizona law for the filing of a legal action with respect to the Claim, the Claim shall forever be barred. If, however, a Notice of Claim is filed prior to the expiration of the relevant statute of limitations, the statute of limitations shall be tolled for three hundred (300) days. In other words, if the Notice of Claim is filed with Respondent within the applicable statute of limitations, but arbitration proceedings are not commenced within three hundred (300) days after the filing of the Notice of Claim, and the statute of limitations has otherwise run by the time arbitration proceedings are commenced, said Claim shall be barred.

10.7 Conflicts. In the event of any conflict between this Article 10 and any other provision of the Project Documents, this Article 10 shall control. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Article 10 and the terms of any express warranty provided to an Owner by the Declarant, Builder, or any third party home warranty company in connection with the purchase of a Lot from the Declarant or Builder, the provisions of the express warranty shall control.

ARTICLE 11 INSURANCE

11.1 Scope of Coverage. The Association shall maintain, to the extent reasonably available, the following insurance coverage:

11.1.1 Comprehensive general liability insurance, including medical payments insurance, in an amount determined by the Board. Such insurance shall cover all occurrences commonly insured against for death, bodily injury and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use, ownership or maintenance of the Areas of Association Responsibility and all other portions of the Property which the Association is obligated to maintain under this Declaration;

11.1.2 Property insurance on all Areas of Association Responsibility insuring against all risk of direct physical loss, insured against in an amount equal to the maximum insurable replacement value of the Areas of Association Responsibility, as determined by the Board; provided, however, that the total amount of insurance after application of any deductibles shall not be less than one hundred percent (100%) of the current replacement cost of the insured property, exclusive land, excavations, foundations and other items normally excluded from a property policy;

11.1.3 Directors and officers liability insurance; and

11.1.4 Such other insurance as the Association shall determine from time to time to be appropriate to protect the Association or the Owners.

11.1.5 The insurance policies purchased by the Association shall, to the extent reasonably available, contain the following provisions:

(i) That there shall be no subrogation with respect to the Association, its agents, servants, and employees, with respect to Owners and members of their household;

(ii) No act or omission by any Owner, unless acting within the scope of his authority on behalf of the Association, will void the policy or be a condition to recovery on the policy;

(iii) That the coverage afforded by such policy shall not be brought into contribution or proration with any insurance which may be purchased by Owners or their mortgagees or beneficiaries under deeds of trust;

(iv) A "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of the negligent acts of the Association or the Owners; and

(v) Statement of the name of the insured as the Association.

11.2 Certificates of Insurance. An insurer that has issued an insurance policy under this Article shall issue a certificate or a memorandum of insurance to the Association and, upon request, to any Owner, mortgagee, or beneficiary under a deed of trust. Any insurance obtained pursuant to this Article may not be canceled by an Insurer until thirty (30) days after notice of the proposed cancellation has been mailed to the Association, and each Owner, mortgagee or beneficiary under deed of trust to whom certificates of insurance have been issued.

11.3 Insurance Obtained by Owners. Each Owner shall be responsible for obtaining property insurance for his or her own benefit and at his or her own expense covering the Owner's Lot and all improvements and personal property located thereon. Each Owner shall also be responsible for obtaining at his or her expense personal liability coverage for death, bodily injury or property damage arising out of the use, ownership or maintenance of the Owner's Lot and all improvements and personal property located thereon.

11.4 Payment of Premiums and Deductible. The premiums for any insurance obtained by the Association pursuant to Section 11.1 of this Declaration shall be included in the budget of the Association and shall be paid by the Association. The Board shall have the authority to adopt reasonable rules and procedures for the payment of the insurance deductible.

11.5 Payment of Insurance Proceeds. With respect to any loss to any Area of Association Responsibility covered by property insurance obtained by the Association in accordance with this Article, the loss shall be adjusted with the Association, and the insurance proceeds shall be payable to the Association and not to any mortgagee or beneficiary under a deed of trust. Subject to the provisions of Section 11.6, the proceeds shall be disbursed for the repair or restoration of the damage to the Area of Association Responsibility.

11.6 Repair and Replacement of Damaged or Destroyed Property. Any portions of the Area of Association Responsibility required by any governmental entity to be maintained by the Association which is damaged or destroyed shall be repaired or replaced promptly by the Association in accordance with the restrictions and requirements of such governmental entity. Any Area of Association Responsibility which is damaged or destroyed shall be repaired or replaced promptly by the Association unless (i) repair or replacement would be illegal under any state or local health or safety statute or ordinance, (ii) Members representing at least eighty percent (80%) of the total authorized votes in the Association vote not to rebuild, or (iii) the cost of repair or replacement is in excess of insurance proceeds and reserves and the Members do not approve a Special Assessment to fund the additional cost of repair or replacement. If all of the Areas of Association Responsibility are not repaired or replaced, insurance proceeds attributable to the damaged area shall be used to restore the damaged area to a condition which is not in violation of any state or local health or safety statute or ordinance and the remainder of the proceeds shall either (i) be retained by the Association as an additional capital reserve, or (ii) be used for payment of operating expenses of the Association.

ARTICLE 12 MAINTENANCE

12.1 Areas of Association Responsibility. The Association, or its duly delegated representative, shall, in the exercise of its discretion, maintain and otherwise manage, all Areas of Association Responsibility, including, but not limited to, landscaping, walkways, parks, paths, greenbelts, medians, parking areas, drives, and other facilities. The Association shall not maintain areas which (a) the City of Scottsdale or other governmental entity is maintaining, or (b) are required to be maintained by the Owners of a Lot. The Association shall, in the discretion of the Board:

(i) Reconstruct, repair, replace or refinish any Improvement or portion thereof upon Areas of Association Responsibility;

(ii) Replace injured and diseased trees and other vegetation in any Areas of Association Responsibility and plant trees, shrubs and ground cover to the extent that the Board deems necessary for the conservation of water and soil and for aesthetic purposes;

(iii) Place and maintain upon any Areas of Association Responsibility such signs as the Board may deem appropriate for the proper identification, use, and regulation thereof;

(iv) Do all such other and further acts which the Board deems necessary to preserve and protect the Areas of Association Responsibility and the beauty thereof, in accordance with the general purposes specified in this Declaration.

The Board shall be the sole judge as to the appropriate maintenance of all Areas of Association Responsibility. Any cooperative action necessary or appropriate to the proper maintenance and upkeep of said properties shall be taken by the Board or by its duly delegated representative.

In the event any Plat, Supplemental Declaration, deed restriction, or this Declaration permits the Board to determine whether Owners of certain Lots will be responsible for maintenance of certain Common Areas or public right-of-way areas, the Board shall have the sole discretion to determine whether or not it would be in the best interest of the Owners and Residents of the Property for the Association or an individual Owner to be responsible for such maintenance, considering cost, uniformity of appearance, location and other factors deemed relevant by the Board. The Board may cause the Association to contract with others for the performance of the maintenance and other obligations of the Association under this Article 12 and, in order to promote uniformity and harmony of appearance, the Board may also cause the Association to contract to provide maintenance services to Owners of Lots having such responsibilities in exchange for the payment of such fees as the Association and Owner may agree upon. Any charges or fees to be paid by the Owner of a Lot in connection with a contract entered into by the Association with an Owner for the performance of an Owner's maintenance responsibilities shall become a Benefited Property Assessment and shall be secured by the Assessment Lien.

12.2 Assessment of Certain Costs of Maintenance and Repair of Areas of Association Responsibility. In the event that the need for maintenance or repair of Common Areas and other areas maintained by the Association is caused through the act of any Owner or Resident, or any family, guest, tenant, or invitee of any Owner or Resident, the Association shall perform the needed maintenance or repairs and the cost of such maintenance or repairs shall be an Enforcement Assessment against the offending Owner and the Owner's Lot due within thirty (30) days of notice. Notwithstanding the foregoing, prior to submitting a bill for such costs, the Board shall cause a notice to be sent to Owner specifying the maintenance or repairs and Owner shall have the right to object to his responsibility. Following the Board's consideration of such objection, the Board may absolve Owner or demand that

Owner pay the bill within the thirty (30) day period provided above. The decision of the Board shall be final and binding.

12.3 Improper Maintenance and Use of Lots. In the event any portion of any Lot is so maintained as to present a public or private nuisance, or as to substantially detract from the appearance or quality of the surrounding Lots or other areas of the Property which are substantially affected thereby or related thereto, or in the event any portion of a Lot is being used in a manner which violates this Declaration, or in the event the Owner of any Lot is failing to perform any of its obligations under this Declaration or the Association Rules, the Association may give notice to the offending Owner of the particular condition or conditions that exist and inform the Owner that, unless corrective action is taken within fourteen (14) days, or such other time period as may be determined by the Board, the Association may cause such action to be taken at said Owner's cost. If at the expiration of said period of time the requisite corrective action has not been taken, the Association shall be authorized and empowered to cause such action to be taken (either by undertaking such corrective actions or bringing suit to compel the offending Owner to undertake such corrective action) and the cost thereof, together with any attorney's fees or costs expended by the Association in connection therewith, shall be an Enforcement Assessment against the offending Owner and the Owner's Lot. The Association is hereby granted an easement to enter the Lot to perform such corrective action and, to the extent the Association or its agents or contractors enters the Owner's Lot to perform such corrective action, they shall not be deemed guilty of trespass. The Board may delegate any of its rights and responsibilities under this Section to a Committee appointed by the Board, or to its managing agent.

ARTICLE 13 ANNEXATION AND DE-ANNEXATION

13.1 Annexation of Annexable Property. So long as the Declarant owns any portion of the Property or the Annexable Property, the Declarant shall have the right to annex and subject to this Declaration all or any portion of the Annexable Property. The annexation of all or any portion of the Annexable Property shall be effected by the Declarant Recording a Declaration of Annexation setting forth the legal description of the Annexable Property being annexed and stating that such portion of the Annexable Property is annexed and subjected to this Declaration. If the portion of the Annexable Property being annexed is not owned by the Declarant, the Declaration of Annexation must be signed by the owner of fee title to the portion of the Annexable Property being annexed.

The Annexable Property may be annexed as a whole, at one time, or in one or more portions at different times, or it may never be annexed, and there are no limitations upon the order of annexation or the boundaries thereof. The property annexed by the Declarant pursuant to this Section need not be contiguous with other property already subject to this Declaration, and the exercise of the right of annexation as to any portion of the Annexable Property shall not bar further exercise of the right of annexation as to any other portion of the Annexable Property. The Declarant makes no assurances as to which, if any, part of the Annexable Property will be annexed.

After the Declarant no longer owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property, the Association may annex and subject all or any portion of the Annexable Property to this Declaration by executing and Recording a Declaration of Annexation containing the information required for a Declaration of Annexation Recorded by the Declarant pursuant to this Section, provided the annexation is approved at a meeting of the Association where a quorum is present, by the approval of Members holding at least two-thirds (2/3) of votes in the Association who are voting on the matter.

The Declaration of Annexations contemplated above may contain such complementary additions and modifications of the Covenants as may be necessary to reflect the different character, if any, of the annexed property and as are not inconsistent with the plan of this Declaration. In no event, however, shall any such Declaration of Annexation, revoke, modify or add to the Covenants established by this Declaration within the existing Property.

13.2 Annexation of Other Real Property. Real property other than the Annexable Property may be annexed to the Property and become subject to this Declaration and subject to the jurisdiction of the Association at a meeting of the Association where quorum is present, by the approval of Members holding at least two-thirds (2/3) of the eligible votes in the Association who are voting on the matter. In the event that any additional real property is annexed to the Property, such annexation shall be effected by the Recordation of a Declaration of Annexation covering the real property sought to be annexed and executed and Recorded by the Board and by the fee title holders of the real property sought to be annexed.

13.3 De-Annexation. The Declarant shall have the right to de-annex property from the Property and this Declaration without the consent of any other Owner or Person. The deannexation of all or any portion of the Property shall be effected by the Declarant Recording a Declaration of De-Annexation setting forth the legal description of the property being deannexed. If the Declarant does not own the property to be de-annexed, then the Declaration of De-annexation must be signed by the Owners of fee title to the property to be de-annexed. Upon the de-annexation of any property from the Property pursuant to this Section, such property shall no longer be subject to any of the covenants, conditions and restrictions set forth in the Project Documents.

ARTICLE 14

TERM: AMENDMENTS; TERMINATION

14.1 Term; Method of Termination. This Declaration shall be effective upon the date of its Recordation and, as amended from time to time, shall continue in full force and effect, as amended from time to time, unless and until Members owning ninety percent (90%) of the total Lots in the Association vote to terminate this Declaration. If the necessary votes are obtained, the Board shall cause to be Recorded with the County Recorder of Maricopa County, Arizona, a Certificate of Termination, duly signed by the President or Vice President and attested to by the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the Association, with their signatures acknowledged. Thereupon, these Covenants shall have no further force and effect, and the Association shall be dissolved pursuant to the terms set forth in its Articles.

14.2 Amendments.

14.2.1 By Declarant. In addition to specific amendment rights granted elsewhere in this Declaration, until termination of the Declarant Control Period, Declarant may amend this Declaration for any purpose, and without the consent or approval of any Owners or Members, or any other Person.

In addition to the foregoing, after termination of the Declarant Control Period, and for so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property, Declarant may of its own volition, and without the consent or approval of any Owners or Members, or any other Person, amend this Declaration for the following purposes: (a) to bring any provision hereof into compliance with applicable law; (b) to satisfy the requirements of any governmental agency pertaining to lending criteria, or established as conditions for acceptability or approval of mortgages, mortgage insurance, loan guarantees or other factors; or (c) to correct any error or ambiguity, or to further the intent or purposes hereof by expanding upon, or clarifying, the existing provisions hereof.

Any amendment during such time as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property shall require the written approval of Declarant. Further, so long as Declarant owns any land within the Property or the Annexable Property, Declarant may, without any other consent or approval, amend this Declaration to clarify the application of the provisions hereof to any land which may be annexed, or for any other reasonable purpose in connection with any land which may be annexed.

14.2.2 By the Association. Except as otherwise specifically provided above or elsewhere in the Declaration, this Declaration may be amended by: (i) the written consent of Members holding at least a majority of the eligible votes in the Association, or (ii) by the approval of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the eligible votes of a quorum of the Members who are voting in Person or by absentee ballot at a meeting of the Association duly called for such purpose. Any such amendments must also be approved by the Board. Quorum for purposes of Section 14.2.2(ii) shall be constituted by Members entitled to cast at least thirty percent (30%) of the eligible votes in the Association represented in person or by absentee ballot. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board may, with written consent of the Declarant so long as Declarant is a Member, amend this Declaration, without obtaining the approval or consent of any Owner, solely to conform this Declaration to the law. A certificate of amendment, setting forth the full amendment adopted, duly signed and acknowledged by the President or Vice-President of the Association shall be Recorded.

14.2.3 Challenge to Amendment. Any challenge to an amendment to this Declaration for reason that the amendment was not adopted by the required number of Members or was not adopted in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Article must be made within (1) year after the Recording of the amendment.

14.2.4 Amendment of Supplemental Declarations. A Supplemental Declaration may be amended as provided in such Supplemental Declaration, but only with the consent of Declarant so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property or Annexable Property. Thereafter, a Supplemental Declaration may be amended as provided therein, and with the approval of the Board.

ARTICLE 15 MISCELLANEOUS

15.1 Enforcement.

15.1.1 The Association, the Declarant, a Builder, or any Owner shall have the right to enforce the Project Documents and/or any and all covenants, restrictions, reservations, charges, servitudes, assessments, conditions, liens or easements provided for in any contract, deed, declaration or other instrument which (i) shall have been executed pursuant to, or subject to, the provisions of this Declaration, or (ii) otherwise shall indicate that the provisions of such instrument were intended to be enforced by the Association, the Declarant, Builders, or Owners, provided that only the Association and the Declarant may take enforcement action with respect to any amounts owed to the Association under the Project Documents.

15.1.2 This right of enforcement shall be in any manner provided for in the Project Documents or by law or in equity, including, but not limited to, an action to obtain an injunction to compel removal of any Improvements constructed in violation of this Declaration or to otherwise compel compliance with the Project Documents.

15.1.3 Every act or omission whereby any restriction, condition, or covenant of the Project Documents is violated, in whole or in part, is hereby declared to be and to constitute a nuisance and may be enjoined or abated, whether or not the relief sought is for negative or affirmative action, and whether or not any harm is caused thereby, by the Association, the Declarant, or any Owner. Any provisions to the contrary notwithstanding, only the Association or its duly authorized agents may enforce by self-help any limitation, restrictions, covenant, condition, or obligation set forth in the Project Documents.

15.1.4 In the event the Association acts to enforce the Project Documents, regardless of whether suit is filed, the Association shall be entitled to recover, in addition to any other remedy, reimbursement for attorneys' fees, court costs, costs of investigation and other related expenses incurred in connection therewith including but not limited to the Association's administrative costs and fees. Said attorneys' fees, costs and expenses shall be an Enforcement Assessment against the breaching Owner and the Owner's Lot. If, however, a lawsuit is filed, and the Owner is the prevailing party in such lawsuit, the Owner shall not be required to pay the Association's attorneys' fees, court costs, costs of investigation and other related expenses incurred therewith. If any lawsuit is filed by the Declarant, a Builder, or any Owner to enforce the provisions of the Project Documents or in any other manner arising out of the Project Documents or the operations of the Association, the prevailing party in such action shall be entitled to recover from the other party all attorneys' fees incurred by the prevailing party in the action.

15.1.5 If the Board, in its business judgment, determines to not take enforcement action in a specific situation, such enforcement shall not be required. No Member may bring legal or equitable action or an administrative claim against the Board or the Association for failure to enforce the Project Documents without joining as claimants at least twenty percent (20%) of the Members.

15.2 Laws, Ordinances and Regulations.

15.2.1 The covenants, conditions and restrictions set forth in this Declaration and the provisions requiring Owners and other persons to obtain the approval of the Board or the Design Review Committee with respect to certain actions are independent of the obligation of the Owners and other persons to comply with all applicable laws, ordinances and regulations, and compliance with this Declarations shall not relieve an Owner or any other person from the obligation to also comply with all applicable laws, ordinances and regulations.

15.2.2 Any violation of any state, municipal, or local law, ordinance or regulation pertaining to the ownership, occupation or use of any property within the Property is hereby declared to be a violation of this Declaration and subject to any or all of the enforcement procedures set forth herein.

15.3 Waiver. The waiver of or failure to enforce any breach or violation of this Declaration will not be deemed a waiver or abandonment of any provision of the Declaration or a waiver of the right to enforce any subsequent breach or violation of the Declaration. The foregoing shall apply regardless of whether any Person affected by the Declaration (or having the right to enforce the Declaration) has or had knowledge of the breach or violation.

15.4 Interpretation of the Covenants. Except for judicial construction, the Association, by its Board, shall have the exclusive right to construe and interpret the provisions of the Project Documents. In the absence of any adjudication to the contrary by a court of competent jurisdiction, the Association's

construction or interpretation of the provisions of the Project Documents shall be final, conclusive, and binding as to all Persons and property benefited or bound by the Project Documents.

15.5 Severability. Any determination by any court of competent jurisdiction that any provision of this Declaration is invalid or unenforceable shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any of the other provisions hereof.

15.6 Rules and Regulations. In addition to the right to adopt rules and regulations on the matters expressly mentioned elsewhere in this Declaration, the Association shall have the right to adopt rules and regulations with respect to all other aspects of the Association's rights, activities and duties, provided said rules and regulations are not expressly inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration.

15.7 References to the Covenants in Deeds. Deeds to, and instruments affecting, any Lot or any part of the Property may contain the Covenants herein set forth by reference to this Declaration, but regardless of whether any such reference is made in any Deed or instrument, each and all of the Covenants shall be binding upon the grantee/Owner or other Person claiming an interest in the Lot through any Deed or instrument and his heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns.

15.8 Gender and Number. Wherever the context of this Declaration so requires, words used in the masculine gender shall include the feminine and neuter genders, words used in the neuter gender shall include the masculine and feminine genders, words in the singular shall include the plural, and words in the plural shall include the singular.

15.9 Captions and Titles. All captions, titles or headings of the Articles and Sections in this Declaration are for the purpose of reference and convenience only and are not to be deemed to limit, modify or otherwise affect any of the provisions hereof or to be used in determining the intent or context thereof.

15.10 Notices. Any written notice or other documents relating to or required by this Declaration may be delivered personally, by first class mail, certified mail, facsimile, e-mail, overnight delivery service or by any other reasonably reliable method. If by mail, it shall be deemed to have been delivered twenty-four (24) hours after a copy of same has been deposited in the United States mail, postage prepaid, addressed as follows; if to the Association or the Design Review Committee, at the address of record for the Association on file with the Maricopa County Recorder's office; if to an Owner, to the address of any Lot within the Property owned, in whole or in part, by the Owner or to any other address last furnished by the Owner to the Association. Each Owner of a Lot shall file the correct mailing address of such Owner with the Association, and shall promptly notify the Association in writing of any subsequent change of address.

15.11 Association's Rights and Powers as Set Forth in Articles and Bylaws. In addition to the rights and powers of the Association set forth in this Declaration, the Association shall have such rights and powers as are set forth in its Articles and Bylaws. Such rights and powers, subject to the approval thereof by any agencies or institutions deemed necessary by the Board, may encompass any and all things which a Person could do or which now or hereafter may be authorized by law, provided such Articles and Bylaws are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration and are necessary, desirable or convenient for effectuating the purposes set forth in this Declaration.

15.12 Attorneys' Fees. In the event the Association incurs legal expenses and costs, including but not limited to, attorneys' fees, in bringing claims against Owners or defending claims brought by Owners in an administrative action or proceeding, including but not limited to, proceedings before an Administrative Law Judge, or any appeal thereof, the Association shall be entitled to recover its attorneys'

EXHIBIT "A"

Legal Description of Property